



**Lockport-Batavia Line #112  
Rebuild Project**

**Appendix A**

**Plan & Profile Drawings**

**Part 2 of 11**

1

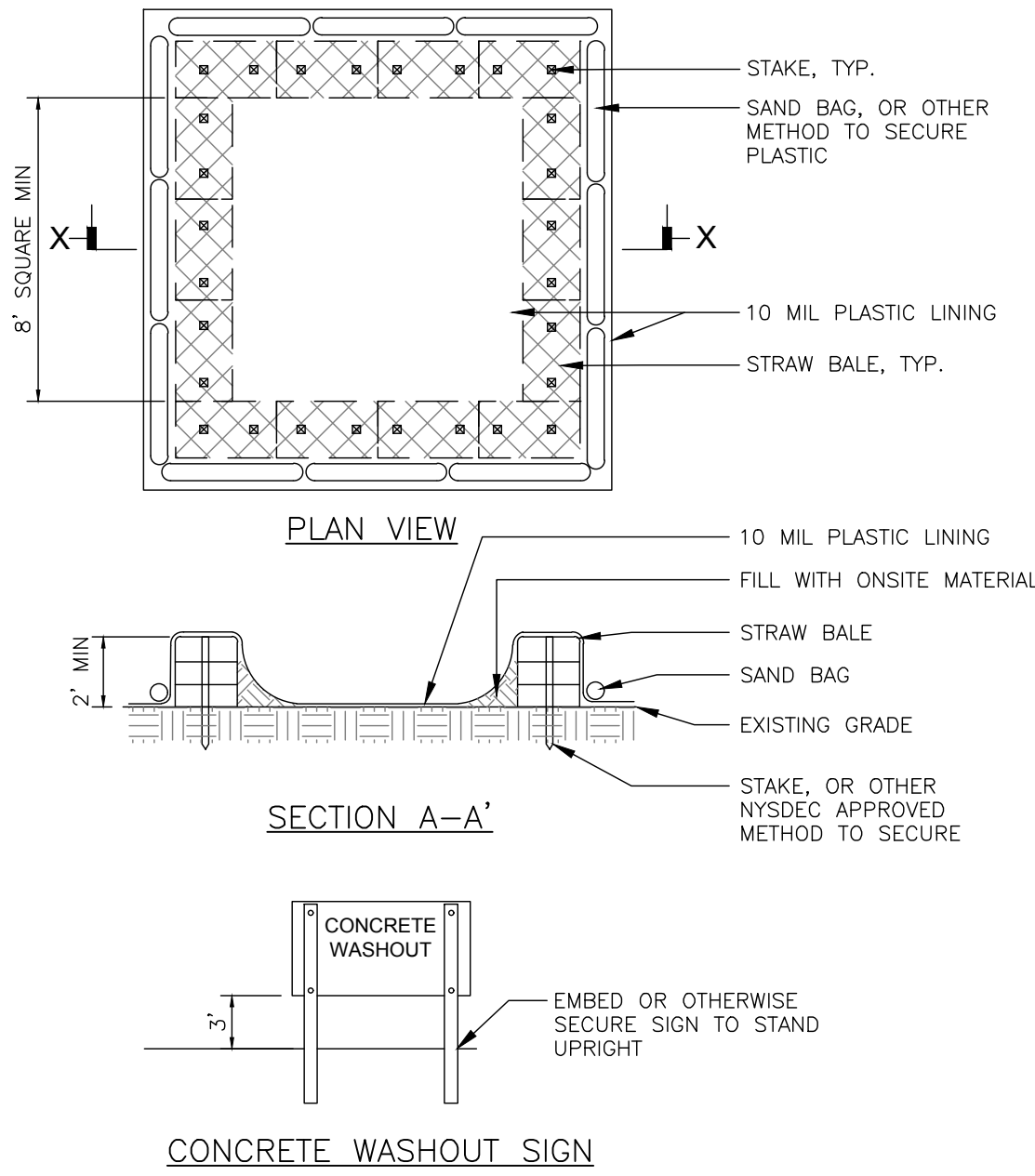
2

3

4

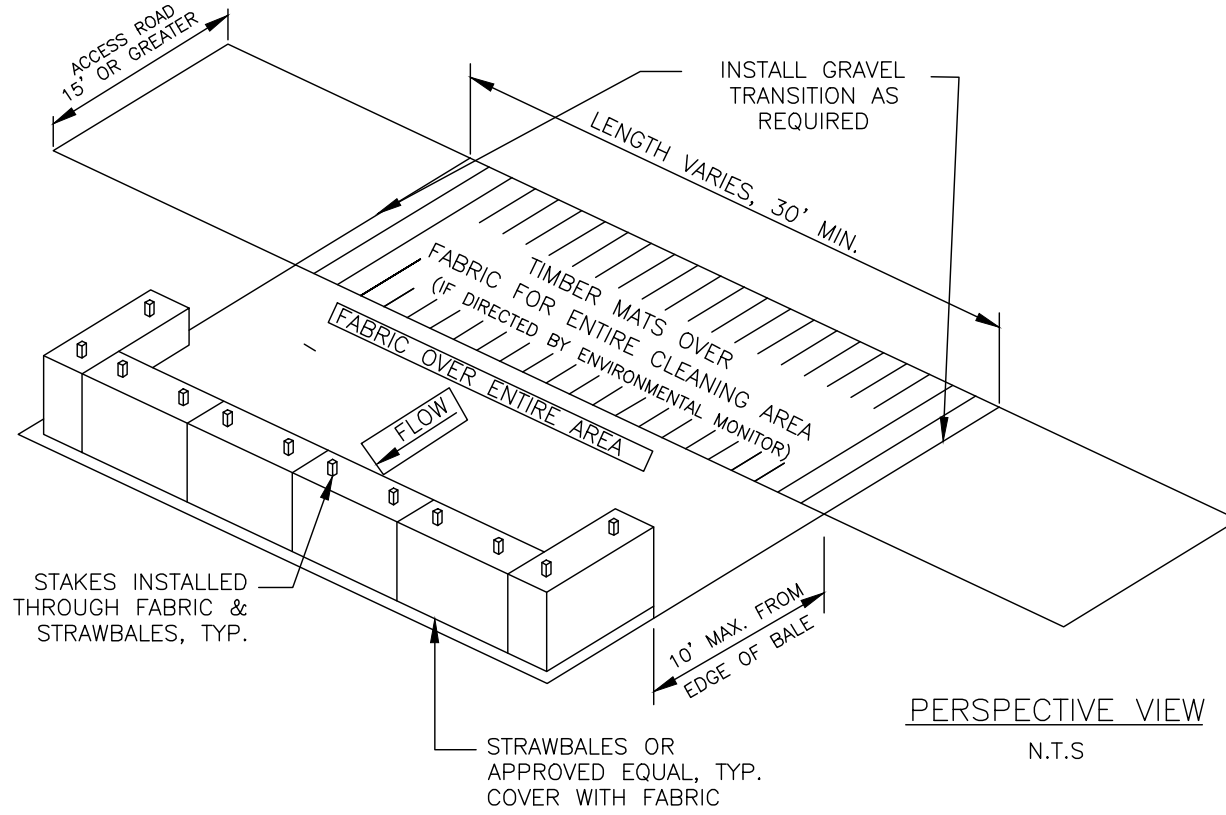
5

6



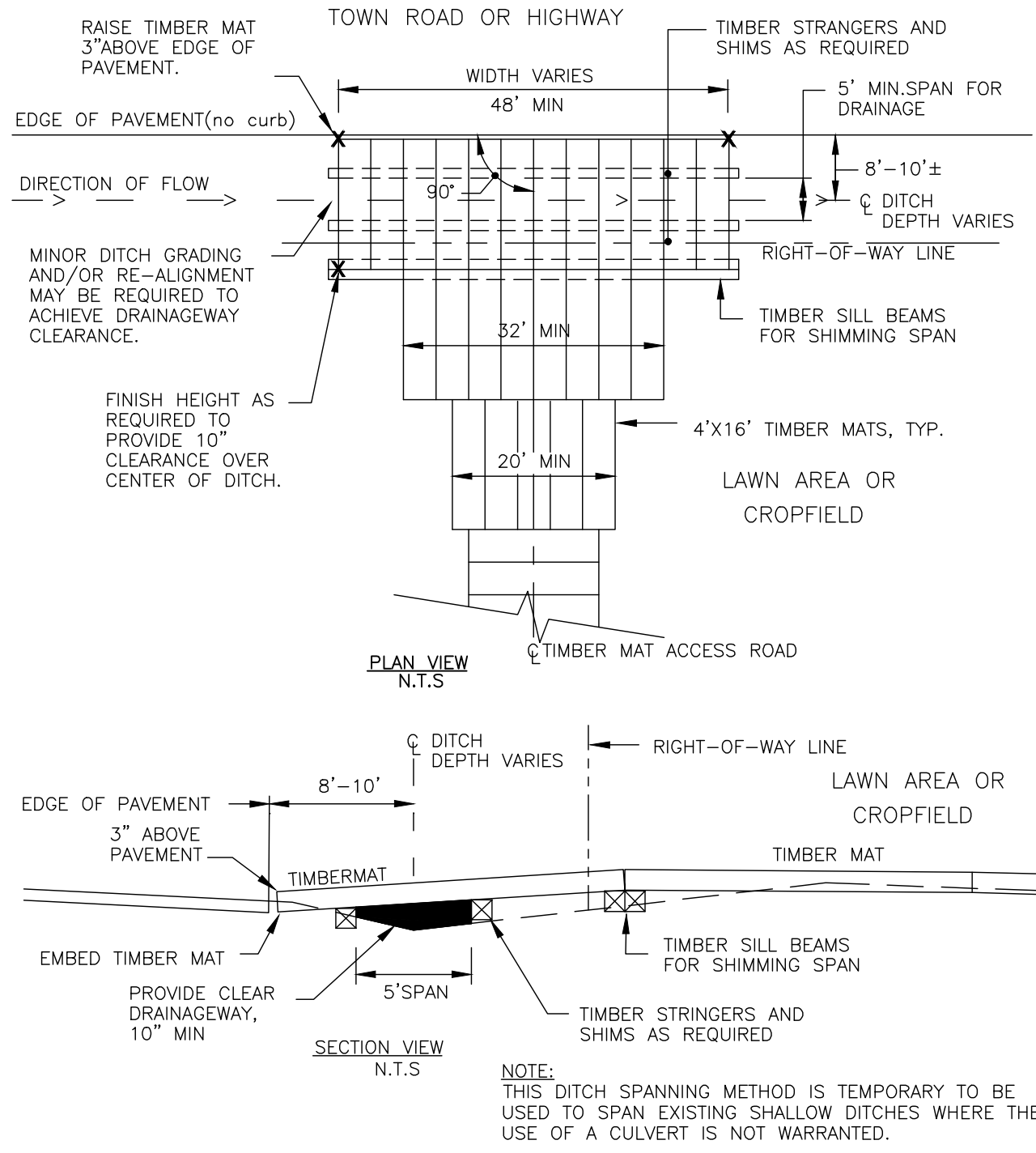
- NOTES:
1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SIZING, CONSTRUCTION, AND INTEGRITY OF THE WASHOUT. THE CAPACITY OF THE WASHOUT SHALL BE 60 GALLONS PER TRUCK TO BE CLEANED WITHIN THE EXPECTED MAINTENANCE FREQUENCY. ADDITIONAL CAPACITY SHALL BE PROVIDED TO ACCOMMODATE RAINFALL.
  2. OTHER METHODS OF CONCRETE WASHOUT CONTAINMENT MAY BE UTILIZED IF APPROVED BY THE OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE.
  3. LOCATE WASHOUT AREA AT LEAST 100' FROM STORM DRAINS, OPEN DITCHES, OR WATER BODIES.
  4. THE PLASTIC LINING SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN A WATER TIGHT CONDITION AND SHALL BE REPLACED AT EVERY CLEANING.
  5. DO NOT ALLOW RUNOFF TO ENTER THIS AREA.
  6. THE CONCRETE WASHOUT SIGN SHALL BE PLACED WITHIN 30 FEET OF THE TEMPORARY CONCRETE WASHOUT FACILITY.

**CONCRETE WASHOUT AREA**  
NOT TO SCALE

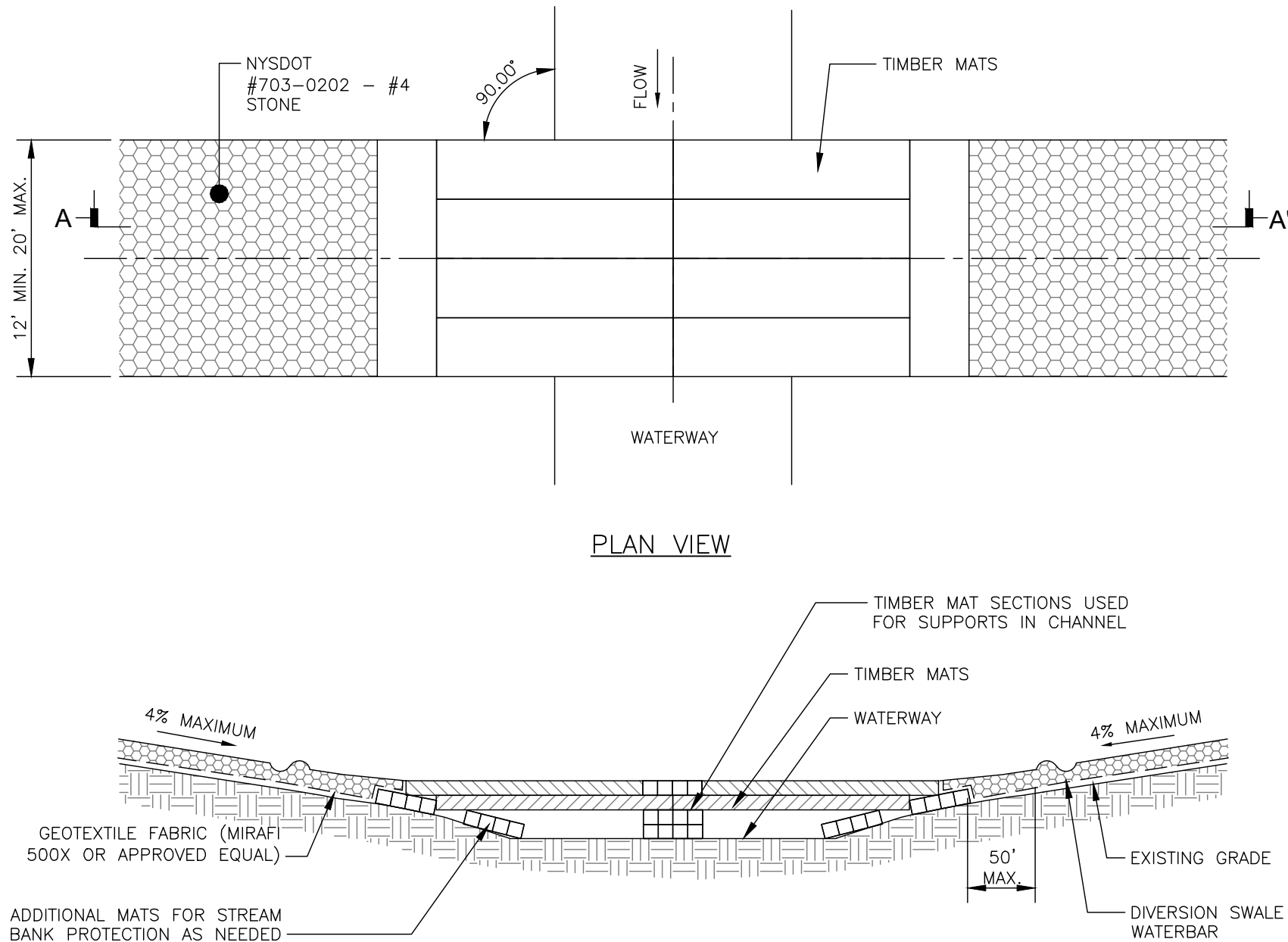


- NOTES:
1. FOR GENERAL USE WHERE REGULAR CLEANING OF VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT WILL OCCUR AND CONTAINMENT OF MATERIAL IS REQUIRED, LOCATIONS TO BE DETERMINED BY THE ENVIRONMENTAL MONITOR.
  2. MAY ALSO BE USED AS A FILLING POINT FOR WATER TRUCKS LIMITING EROSION CAUSED BY OVERFLOW OR SPILLAGE OF WATER.
  3. CLEAR AND GRADE TO PROVIDE MAXIMUM SLOPE OF 1%.
  4. PLACE FILTER FABRIC (FOR CLEANING STATIONS TO REMAIN IN USE FOR MORE THAN 3 MONTHS).
  5. PLACE TIMBER MATS OVER FILTER FABRIC AT CLEANING AREA ONLY.
  6. INSTALL SILT FENCE/STRAW BALES (OR APPROVED EQUAL) DOWN GRADIENT (SEE SILT FENCE INFORMATION SHEET).
  7. TWO(2) STAKES TO BE INSTALLED IN EACH STRAW BALE (OR APPROVED EQUAL) THROUGH FABRIC. CANNOT BE UTILIZED FOR CLEANING EQUIPMENT OR VEHICLES THAT MAY CAUSE CONTAMINATION OF RUNOFF SUCH AS FERTILIZER EQUIPMENT OR CONCRETE EQUIPMENT.
  8. INSPECT DAILY FOR SEDIMENT BUILDUP.
  9. INSPECT ADJACENT AREAS FOR SEDIMENT DEPOSIT AND INSTALL ADDITIONAL CONTROLS AS NECESSARY.
  10. REPAIR AREAS AS REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN CONTROL IN GOOD WORKING CONDITION.
  11. EXPAND STABILIZED AREA AS REQUIRED TO ACCOMMODATE ACTIVITIES. LENGTH AND WIDTH OF CLEANING STATION MAY BE INCREASED FOR LARGER VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT.

**INVASIVE SPECIES CLEANING STATION**  
NOT TO SCALE

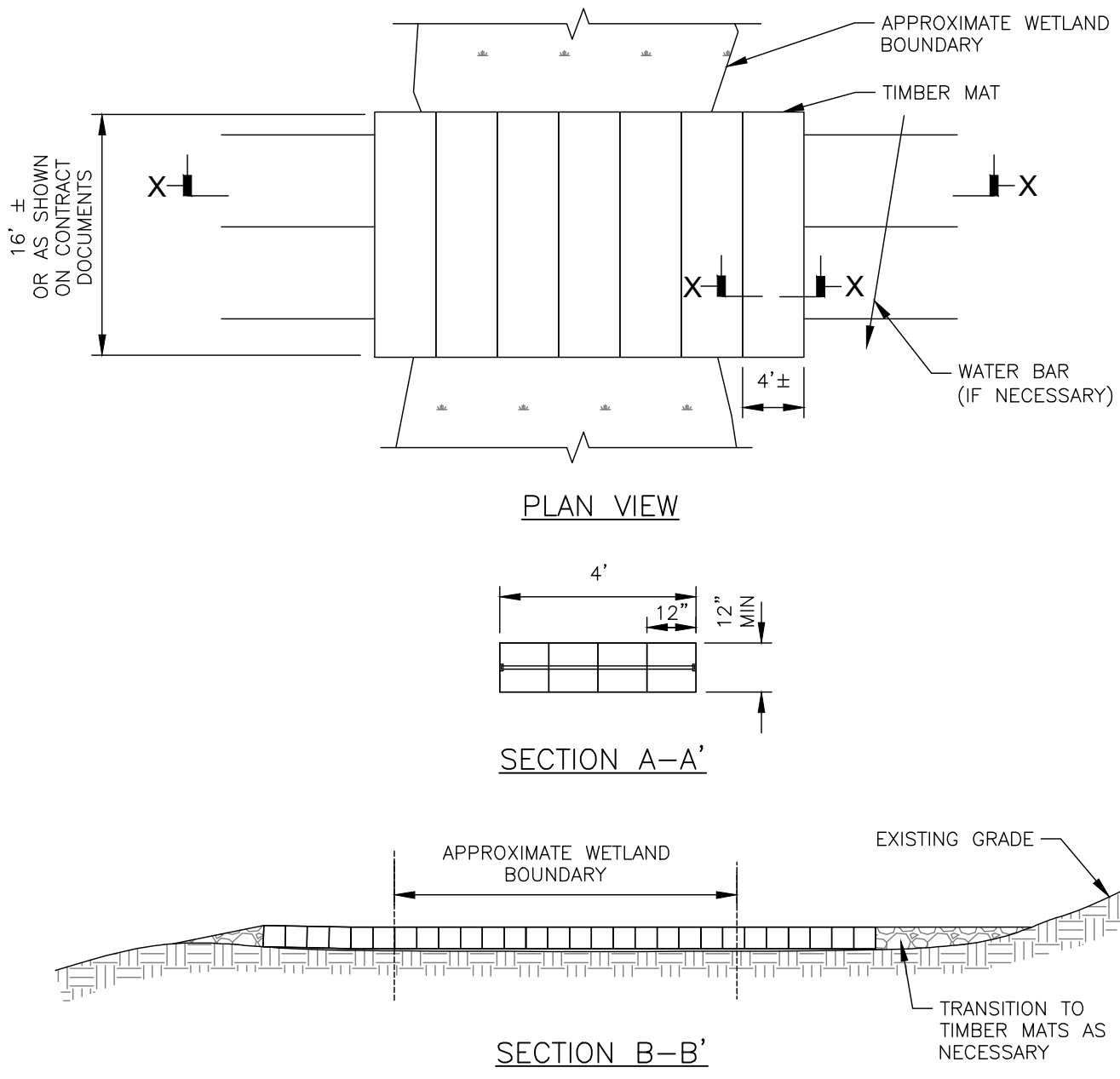


**ROADSIDE DRAINAGE**  
NOT TO SCALE



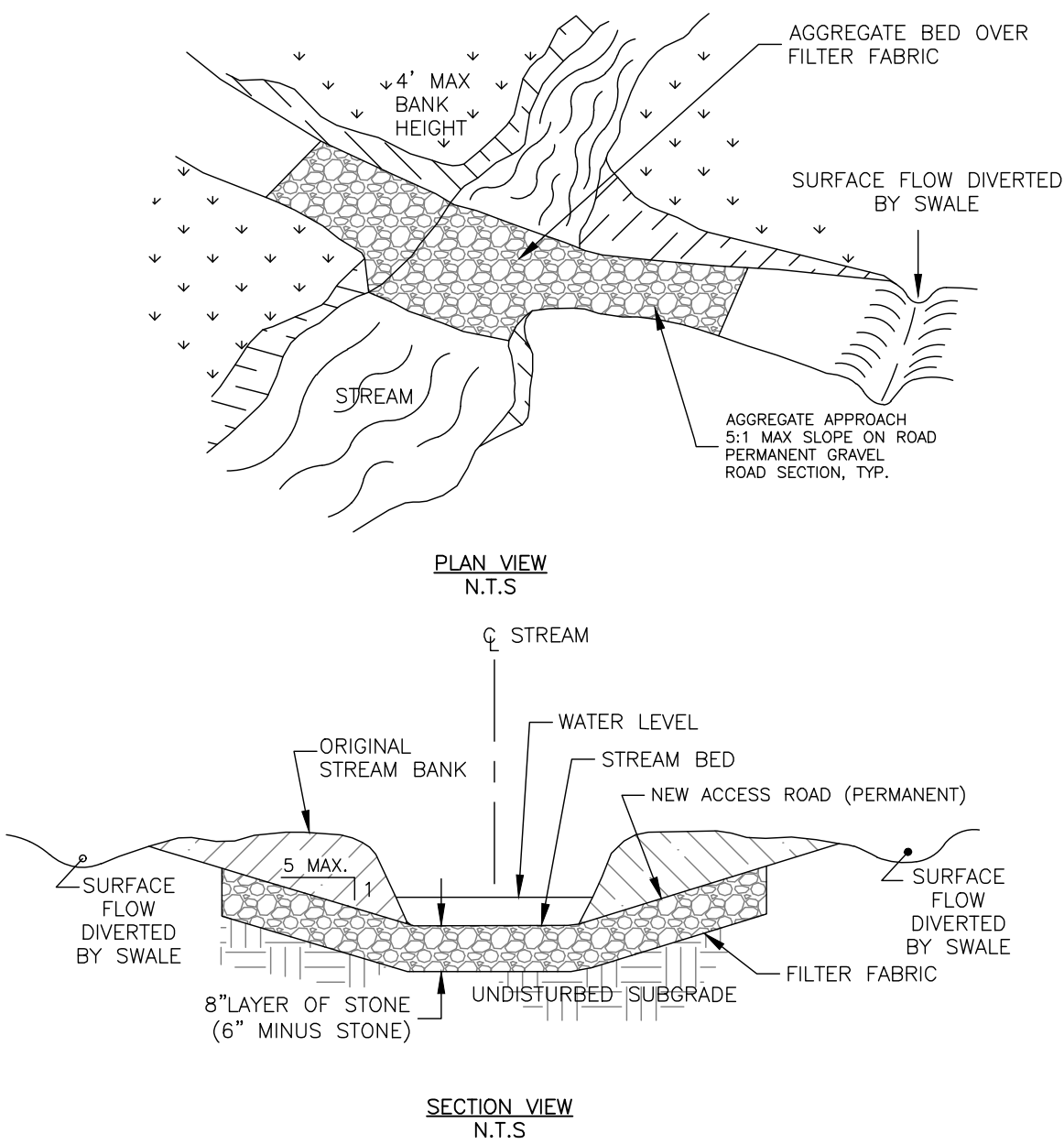
- NOTES:
1. IN-STREAM EXCAVATION SHOULD BE COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH "TEMPORARY ACCESS WATERWAY CROSSING" ON PAGE 2.32 OF THE 2016 NYSDEC STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS FOR EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL (OR NEWEST VERSION).
  2. THE CONSTRUCTION OF ANY CROSSING SHOULD NOT CAUSE A SIGNIFICANT WATER LEVEL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE UPSTREAM AND DOWNSTREAM WATER SURFACE ELEVATIONS. FISH SPAWNING OR MIGRATION DATES CAN VARY ACROSS NEW YORK, AND RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE NYSDEC MAY VARY AND MUST BE VERIFIED.
  3. THE TEMPORARY WATERWAY CROSSING SHOULD BE AT RIGHT ANGLES TO THE STREAM. WHERE APPROACH CONDITIONS DICTATE, THE CROSSING MAY VARY 15 DEGREES FROM A LINE DRAWN PERPENDICULAR TO THE CENTERLINE OF THE STREAM AT THE INTENDED CROSSING LOCATION.
  4. ALL FILL MATERIALS ASSOCIATED WITH THE ROADWAY APPROACH SHOULD BE LIMITED TO A MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF 2 FEET ABOVE THE EXISTING FLOOD PLAIN ELEVATION.
  5. A WATER DIVERTING STRUCTURE SUCH AS A SWALE OR WATER BAR SHOULD BE CONSTRUCTED (ACROSS THE ROADWAY ON BOTH ROADWAY APPROACHES) 50 FEET (MAXIMUM) ON EITHER SIDE OF THE WATERWAY CROSSING. THIS WILL PREVENT ROADWAY SURFACE RUNOFF FROM DIRECTLY ENTERING THE WATERWAY. THE 50 FEET IS MEASURED FROM THE TOP OF THE WATERWAY BANK. IF THE ROADWAY APPROACH IS CONSTRUCTED WITH A REVERSE GRADE AWAY FROM THE WATERWAY, A SEPARATE DIVERTING STRUCTURE IS NOT REQUIRED.
  6. ALL CROSSINGS SHOULD HAVE ONE TRAFFIC LANE. THE MINIMUM WIDTH SHOULD BE 12 FEET WITH A MAXIMUM WIDTH OF 20 FEET.
  7. ANCHORS: TIMBER MATS SHOULD BE SECURELY ANCHORED AT ONLY ONE END, USING STEEL CABLE OR CHAIN. ANCHORING AT ONLY ONE END WILL PREVENT CHANNEL OBSTRUCTION IN THE EVENT THAT FLOODWATERS FLOAT THE BRIDGE. ACCEPTABLE ANCHORS ARE LARGE TREES, LARGE BOULDERS, OR DRIVEN STEEL ANCHORS. ANCHORING SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO PREVENT THE TIMBER MATS FROM FLOATING DOWNSTREAM AND POSSIBLY CAUSING AN OBSTRUCTION TO THE FLOW.

**STREAM CROSSING - TIMBER MATS**  
NOT TO SCALE



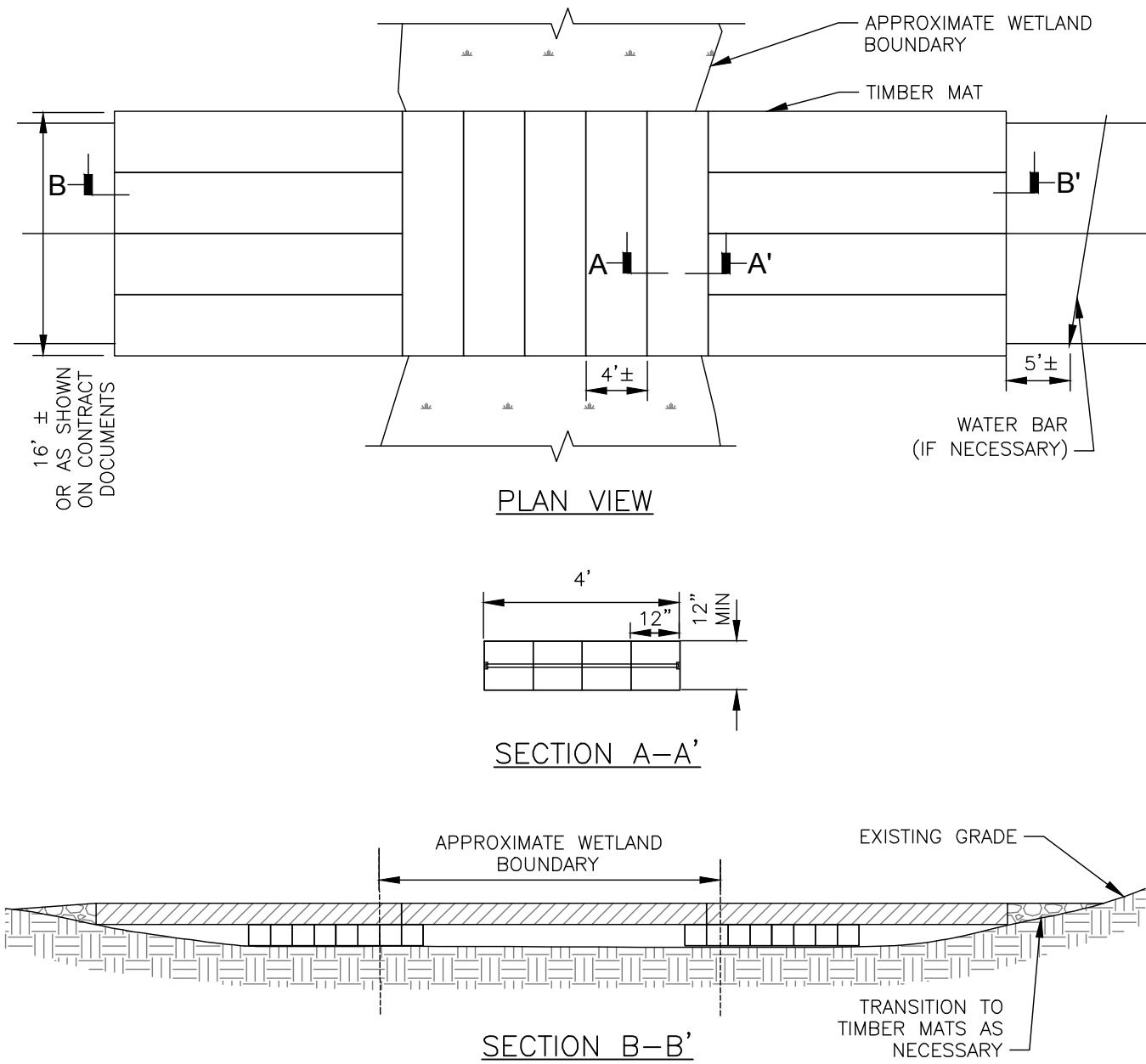
- NOTES:
1. TIMBER MATS SHOULD BE INSTALLED IN WETLANDS AND OTHER AREAS IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT RUTTING.
  2. BASED ON ACTUAL SITE CONDITIONS, MULTIPLE LAYERS OF TIMBER MATS MAY BE REQUIRED.
  3. TIMBER MAT SURFACE SHOULD BE LEVEL TO PREVENT EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES FROM SLIDING OFF DURING MUDDY OR ICING CONDITIONS, AND PREVENT TIMBERS FROM BREAKING.
  4. SEDIMENT TRACKED ONTO TIMBER MATTING SHOULD BE REMOVED AS NECESSARY TO PREVENT SEDIMENT FROM ENTERING WETLAND DURING RAIN EVENTS. SEDIMENT SHOULD BE REMOVED TO A STABILIZED SOIL STOCKPILE OR OTHER APPROVED LOCATION.
  5. PERIMETER EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROLS ARE REQUIRED TO BE INSTALLED PRIOR TO PLACING TIMBER MATTING.
  6. UNLESS PERMITTED FOR REMOVAL, STUMPS WITHIN THE WETLAND SHOULD REMAIN. THIS MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL TIMBERS TO BRIDGE ABOVE.
  7. UPON REMOVAL OF TIMBER MATTING ALL SPLINTERED WOOD SHOULD BE REMOVED. IF EXPOSED SOILS ARE PRESENT STRAW MULCH SHOULD BE APPLIED.

**TIMBER MAT DETAIL**  
NOT TO SCALE



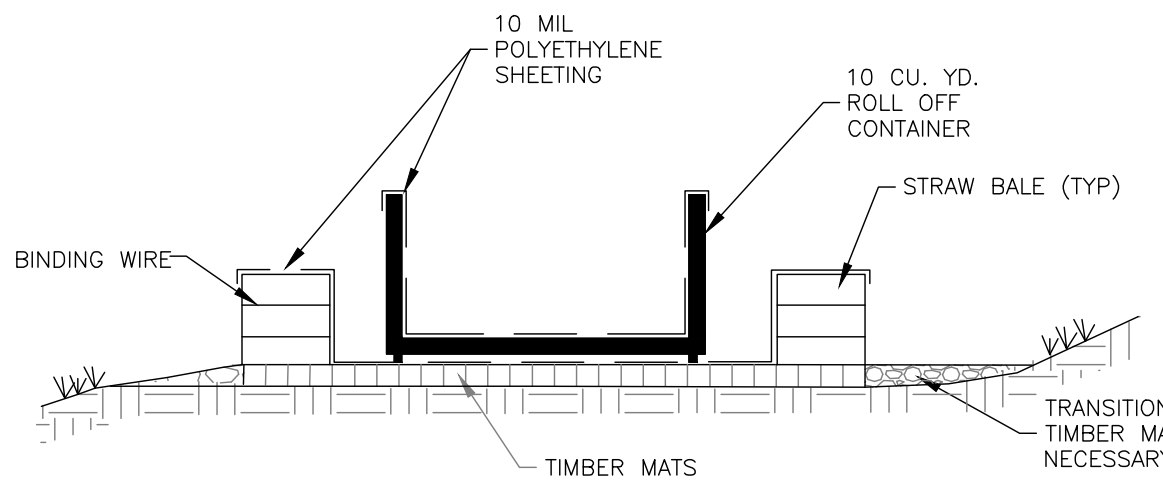
- NOTES:
1. ADAPTED FROM DETAILS PROVIDED BY USDA-NRCS, NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION, NEW YORK STATE SOIL WATER CONSERVATION COMMITTEE.
  2. FORDS ARE PROHIBITED IN PROTECTED STREAMS.

**ACCESS FORD**  
NOT TO SCALE



- NOTES:
1. TIMBER MATS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN WETLANDS AND OTHER AREAS IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT RUTTING.
  2. BASED ON ACTUAL SITE CONDITIONS, MULTIPLE LAYERS OF TIMBER MATS MAY BE REQUIRED.
  3. TIMBER MAT SURFACE MUST BE LEVEL TO PREVENT EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES FROM SLIDING OFF DURING MUDDY OR ICING CONDITIONS, AND PREVENT TIMBERS FROM BREAKING.
  4. SEDIMENT TRACKED ONTO TIMBER MATTING MUST BE REMOVED AS NECESSARY TO PREVENT SEDIMENT FROM ENTERING WETLAND DURING RAIN EVENTS. SEDIMENT MUST BE REMOVED TO A STABILIZED SOIL STOCKPILE.
  5. PERIMETER EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROLS ARE REQUIRED TO BE INSTALLED PRIOR TO PLACING TIMBER MATTING.
  6. UNLESS PERMITTED FOR REMOVAL, STUMPS WITHIN THE WETLAND MUST REMAIN. THIS MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL TIMBERS TO BRIDGE ABOVE.
  7. UPON REMOVAL OF TIMBER MATTING ALL SPLINTERED WOOD MUST BE REMOVED. IF EXPOSED SOILS ARE PRESENT STRAW MULCH SHALL BE APPLIED.

**TIMBER MAT - BRIDGING**  
NOT TO SCALE



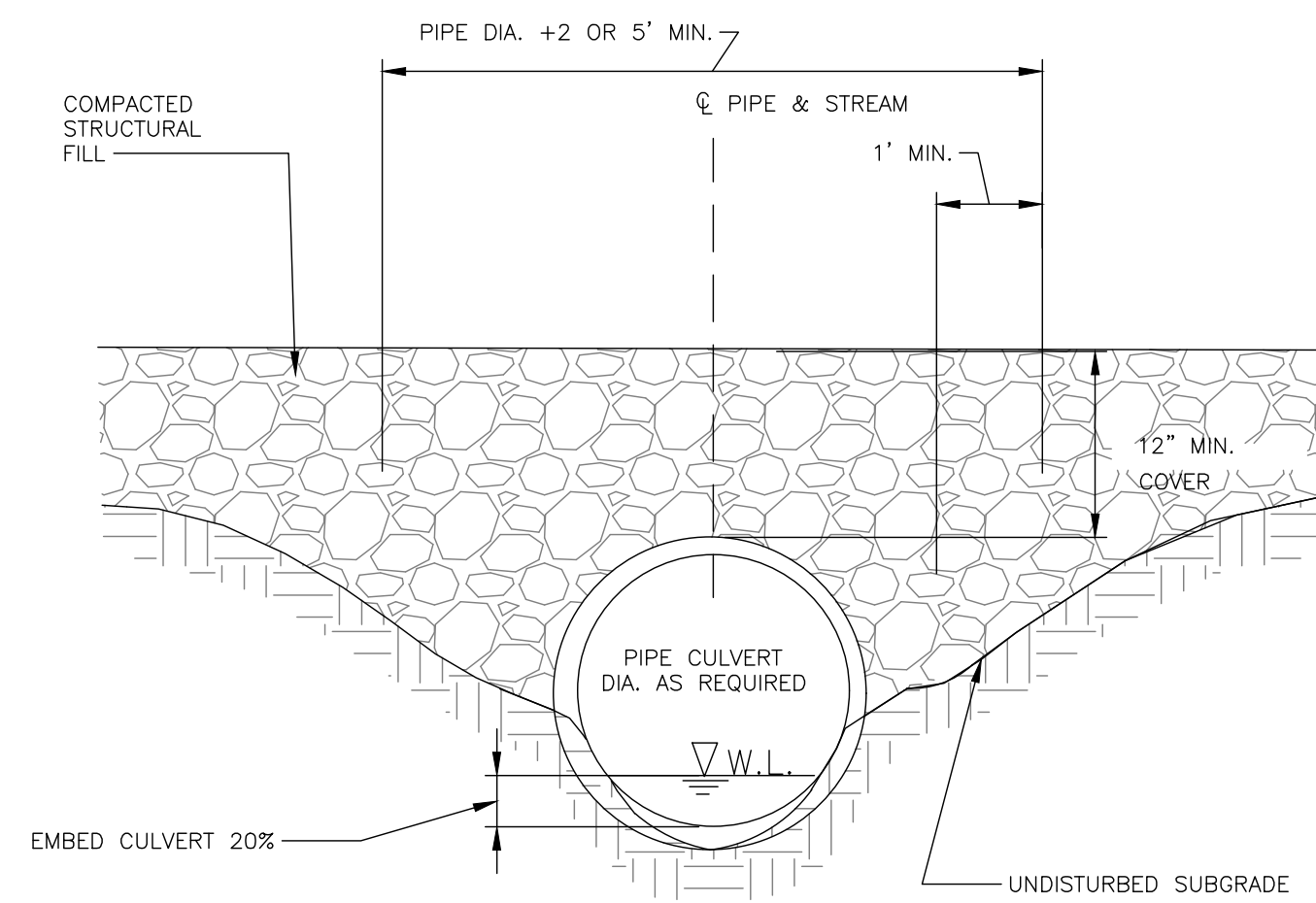
- NOTES:
1. THIS CONCRETE WASHOUT IS TO BE USED WHEN 100 FEET OF SEPARATION FROM WETLANDS OR WATERBODIES IS NOT POSSIBLE AND ONLY AFTER APPROVAL FROM THE ENVIRONMENTAL MONITOR AND DPS STAFF.
  2. ROLL OFF CONTAINERS PLACED ON MATTED WORKPADS MUST BE LINED WITH 10 MIL. POLYETHYLENE PLACEMENT OF THE WASHOUTS ON THE MATTED WORKPADS SHALL BE AT THE DIRECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL MONITOR.
  3. STRAW BALE BARRIER LINED WITH 10 MIL. POLYETHYLENE LINES MUST BE PROVIDED AS SECONDARY CONTAINMENT FOR THE ROLL OFF CONTAINER.
  4. CONTAINMENT MUST BE STRUCTURALLY SOUND, LEAK FREE AND CONTAIN ALL LIQUID WASTES.
  5. CONTAINMENT DEVICES MUST BE OF SUFFICIENT QUANTITY OR VOLUME TO COMPLETELY CONTAIN THE LIQUID WASTE GENERATED.
  6. WASHOUT MUST BE CLEANED OR NEW FACILITIES CONSTRUCTED AND READY TO USE ONCE WASHOUT IS 75% FULL.
  7. WASHOUT AREA(S) SHALL BE INSTALLED IN A LOCATION EASILY ACCESSIBLE BY CONCRETE TRUCKS.
  8. CONCRETE WASHOUT SHALL BE INSPECTED DAILY.
  9. AT LEAST WEEKLY REMOVE ACCUMULATION OF SAND AND AGGREGATE AND DISPOSE OF PROPERLY.

**DOUBLE CONTAINMENT CONCRETE WASHOUT**  
NOT TO SCALE

115KV TRANSMISSION LINES	6/06/25	6.1-L-10-M5	10	1
LOCKPORT - BATAVIA 112	ISSUE DATE	ISSUE	6.1-L-10-M5	1
REBUILD PROJECT	ISSUE	6.1-L-10-M5	6.1-L-10-M5	1
EROSION PREV. & SEDIMENT CONTROL DETAILS	ISSUE	6.1-L-10-M5	6.1-L-10-M5	1
ACCOUNT NUMBER	ISSUE	6.1-L-10-M5	6.1-L-10-M5	1
DATE	ISSUE	6.1-L-10-M5	6.1-L-10-M5	1







SECTION VIEW  
NOT TO SCALE

SPECIFICATIONS FOR CORRUGATED METAL PIPE—ALUMINIZED TYPE 2 STEEL

SCOPE:  
THIS SPECIFICATION COVERS THE MANUFACTURER AND INSTALLATION OF THE CORRUGATED METAL PIPE (CMP) DETAILED IN THE PROJECT PLANS.

MATERIAL:  
THE ALUMINIZED TYPE 2 STEEL COILS SHALL CONFORM TO THE APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO M 274 OR ASTM A 929

PIPE:  
THE CMP SHALL BE MANUFACTURED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO M-36 OR ASTM A270  
THE PIPE SIZES, GAUGES, AND CORRUGATIONS SHALL BE AS SHOWN ON THE PROJECT PLANS.

HANDLING & ASSEMBLY:  
SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH NCSPA'S (NATIONAL CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE ASSOCIATION) RECOMMENDATIONS.

INSTALLATION:  
SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO TO STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY BRIDGES, SECTION 26, DIVISION II, OR ASTM A 798 AND IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE PROJECT PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS. IF THERE ARE ANY INCONSISTENCIES OR CONFLICTS THE CONTRACTOR SHOULD DISCUSS AND RESOLVE WITH THE PROJECT ENGINEER.

IT IS ALWAYS THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO FOLLOW OSHA GUIDELINES FOR SAFE PRACTICES.

**CONSTRUCTION LOADS:**  
CONSTRUCTION LOADS MAY BE HIGHER THAN FINAL LOADS. FOLLOW THE MANUFACTURER'S OR NCSPA GUIDELINES.

ADS, INC. DRAINAGE HANDBOOK SPECIFICATIONS 1-6  
ADS N-12 WT IB PIPE (PER AASHTO) SPECIFICATION

SCOPE  
THIS SPECIFICATION DESCRIBES 4 THROUGH 60-INCH (100 TO 1500mm) ADS N-12 WT IB PIPE (PER AASHTO)  
FOR USE IN GRAVITY-FLOW LAND DRAINAGE APPLICATIONS.

PIPE REQUIREMENTS

ADS N-12 WT IB PIPE (PER AASHTO) SHALL HAVE A SMOOTH INTERIOR AND ANNUAL EXTERIOR CORRUGATIONS

- 4 THROUGH 10-INCH (100 TO 250mm) PIPE SHALL MEET AASHTO M252, TYPE S
- 12 THROUGH 60-INCH (300 TO 1500mm) PIPE SHALL MEET AASHTO M294, TYPE S OR ASTM F2306.
- MANNING'S "N" VALUE FOR USE IN DESIGN SHALL BE 0.012.

JOINT PERFORMANCE

PIPE SHALL BE JOINED USING A BELL & SPIGOT JOINT MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO M252, AASHTO M294, OR ASTM F2306. THE JOINT SHALL BE WATERTIGHT ACCORDING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM D3212. GASKETS SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM F477. GASKETS SHALL BE INSTALLED BY THE PIPE MANUFACTURER AND COVERED WITH A REMOVABLE, PROTECTIVE WRAP TO ENSURE THE GASKET IS FREE FROM DEBRIS. A JOINT LUBRICANT AVAILABLE FROM THE MANUFACTURER SHALL BE USED ON THE GASKET AND BELL DURING ASSEMBLY. 12 THROUGH 60-INCH (300 TO 1500mm) DIAMETERS SHALL HAVE AN EXTERIOR BELL WRAP INSTALLED BY THE MANUFACTURER.

## FITTINGS

FITTINGS SHALL CONFORM TO AASHTO M252, AASHTO M294, OR ASTM F2306. BELL AND SPIGOT CONNECTIONS SHALL UTILIZE A WELDED BELL AND VALLEY OR SADDLE GASKET MEETING THE WATERTIGHT JOINT PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO M252, AASHTO M294, OR ASTM F2306.

FIELD PIPE AND JOINT PERFORMANCE

TO ASSURE WATERTIGHTNESS, FIELD PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION MAY BE ACCOMPLISHED BY TESTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM F2487. APPROPRIATE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS MUST BE USED WHEN FIELD-TESTING ANY PIPE MATERIAL. CONTACT THE MANUFACTURER FOR RECOMMENDED LEAKAGE RATES.

## MATERIAL PROPERTIES

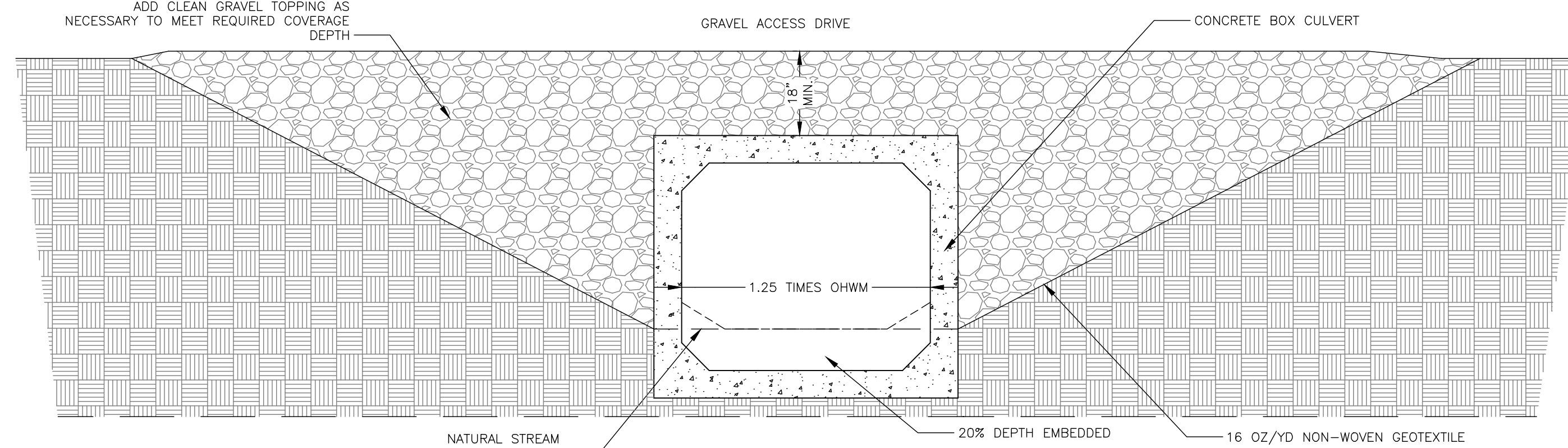
MATERIAL FOR PIPE AND FITTING PRODUCTION SHALL BE HIGH-DENSITY POLYETHYLENE CONFORMING WITH THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS OF CELL CLASSIFICATION 244420C FOR 4 THROUGH 10-INCH (100 TO 250mm) DIAMETERS, AND 435400C FOR 12 THROUGH 60-INCH (300 TO 1500mm) DIAMETERS, AS DEFINED AND DESCRIBED IN THE LATEST VERSION OF ASTM D3350, EXCEPT THAT CARBON BLACK CONTENT SHOULD NOT EXCEED 4%, THE 12 THROUGH 60-INCH (300 TO 1500mm) PIPE MATERIAL SHALL COMPLY WITH THE NOTCHED CONSTANT LIGAMENT-STRESS (NCLS) TEST AS SPECIFIED IN SECTIONS 9.5 AND 5.1 OF AASHTO M294 AND ASTM F2306 RESPECTIVELY.

## INSTALLATION

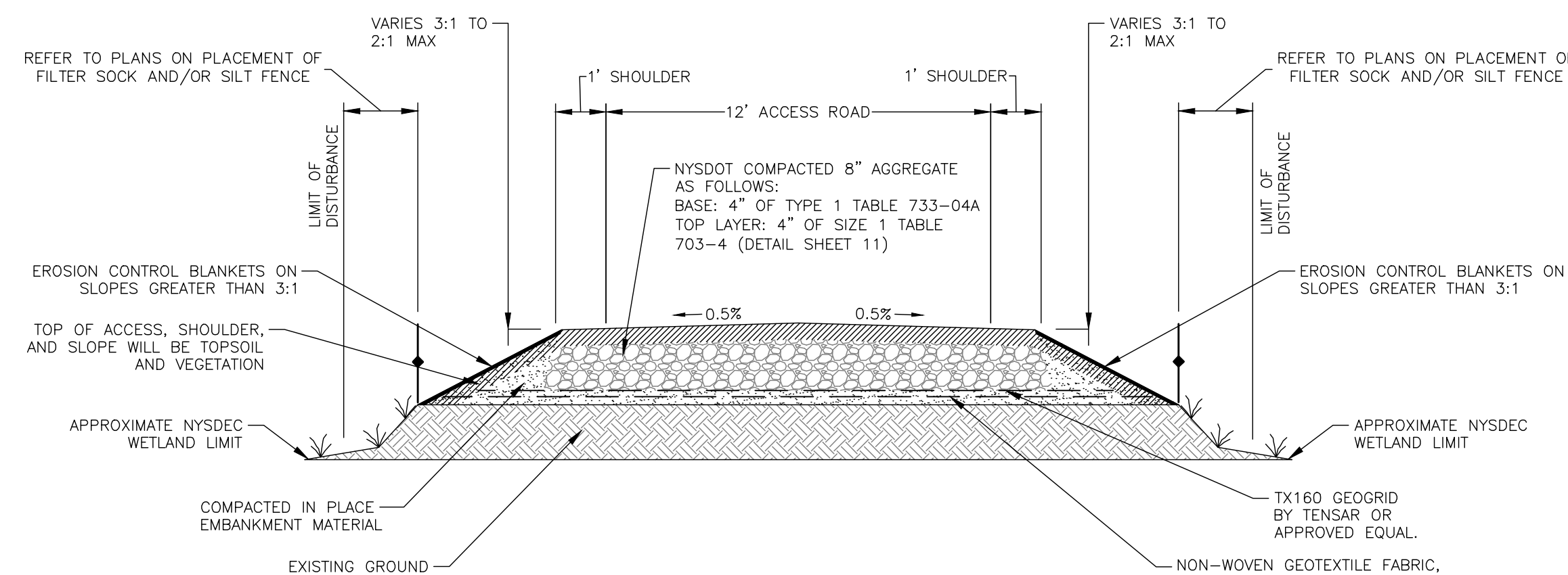
INSTALLATION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D2321 AND ADS RECOMMENDED INSTALLATION GUIDELINES, WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT MINIMUM COVER IN TRAFFICED AREAS FOR 4 THROUGH 48-INCH (100 TO 1200mm) DIAMETERS SHALL BE ONE FOOT (0.3m) AND FOR 60-INCH (1500mm) DIAMETER THE MINIMUM COVER SHALL BE 2FT (0.6m) IN SINGLE RUN APPLICATIONS. BACKFILL FOR MINIMUM COVER SITUATIONS SHALL CONSIST OF CLASS 1 (COMPACTED), CLASS 2 (MINIMUM 90% SPD) OR CLASS 3 (MINIMUM 95%) MATERIAL. MAXIMUM FILL HEIGHTS DEPEND ON EMBEDMENT MATERIAL AND COMPACTION LEVEL. PLEASE REFER TO TECHNICAL NOTE 2.01. CONTACT YOUR LOCAL ADS REPRESENTATIVE OR VISIT OUR WEBSITE AT [WWW.ADS-PIPE.COM](http://WWW.ADS-PIPE.COM) FOR A COPY OF THE LATEST INSTALLATION GUIDELINES.

NOMINAL DIAMETER IN (mm)													
PIPE ID IN (mm)	4 (100)	6 (150)	8 (200)	10 (250)	12 (300)	15 (375)	18 (450)	24 (600)	30 (750)	36 (900)	42 (1050)	46 (1200)	60 (1500)
PIPE OD IN (mm)	4.8 (122)	6.9 (175)	9.31 (231)	11.4 (290)	14.6 (368)	15.8 (405)	22 (559)	28 (711)	36 (914)	42 (1067)	48 (1219)	54 (67)	60 (1702)

\*PIPE O.D. VALUES ARE PROVIDED FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES ONLY. VALUES STATED FOR 12 THROUGH 60-INCH ARE +/- 1 INCH. CONTACT A SALES REPRESENTATIVE FOR EXACT VALUES.



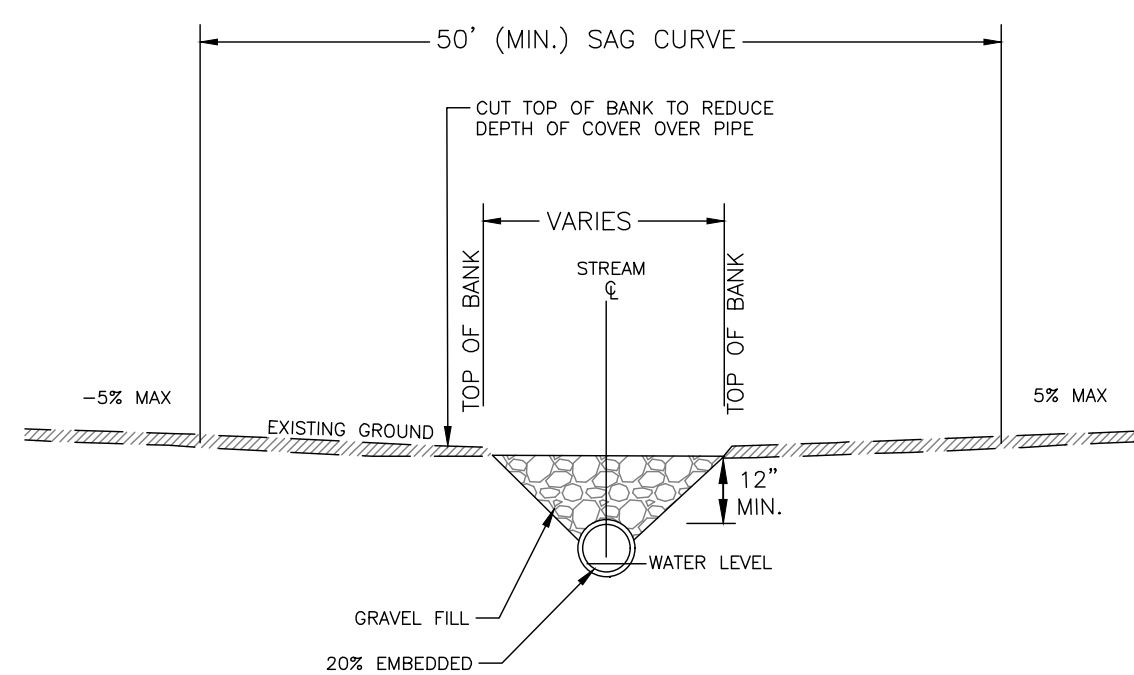
BOX CULVERT DETAIL  
NOT TO SCALE



ACCESS OVER BERM (TYPE 6)  
NOT TO SCALE

NOTES:

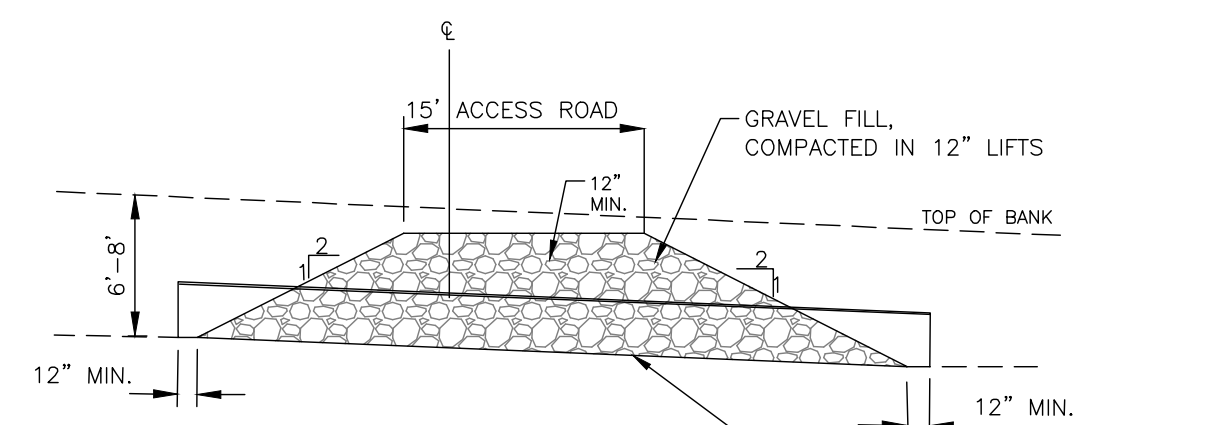
1. CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT NYSDEC TO COORDINATE LOWERING OF WATER SURFACE LEVEL PRIOR TO START OF CONSTRUCTION.
2. DESIGN TO BE CONFIRMED USING GEOTECHNICAL DATA.



SECTION VIEW

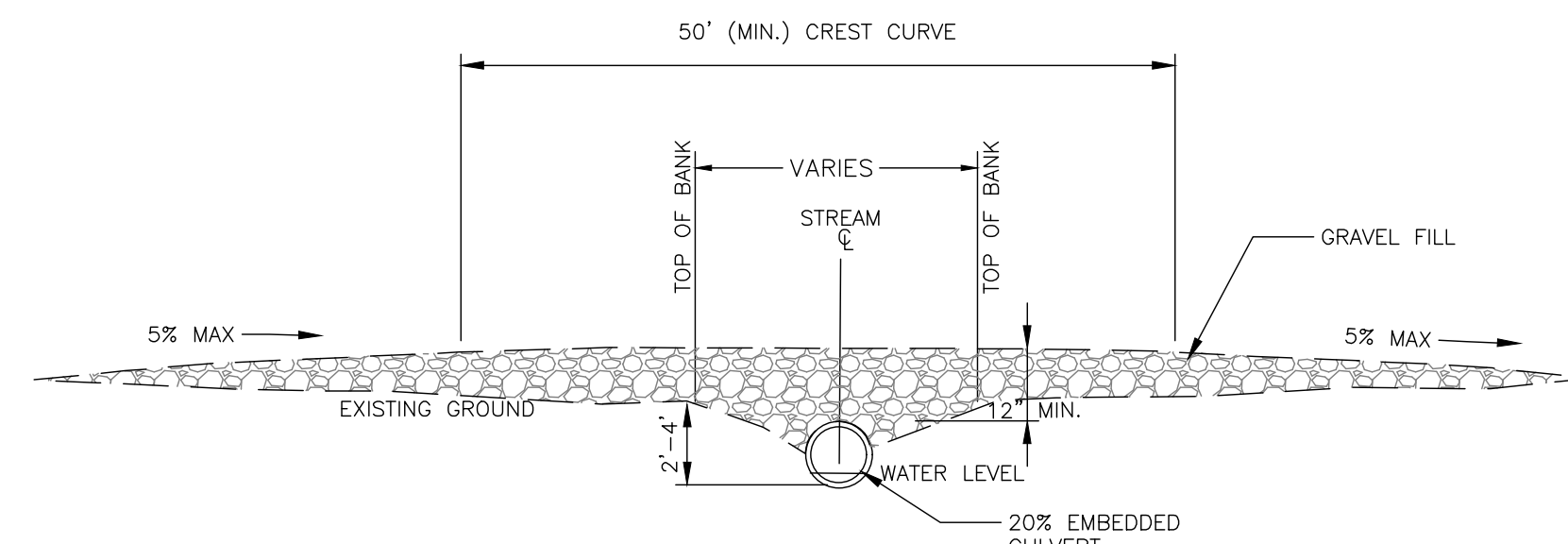
**NOTES:**

1. PIPE CULVERT CAN BE CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE (CSP) OR CORRUGATED PLASTIC PIPE WITH SMOOTH INTERIOR (HDPE).



PROFILE VIEW

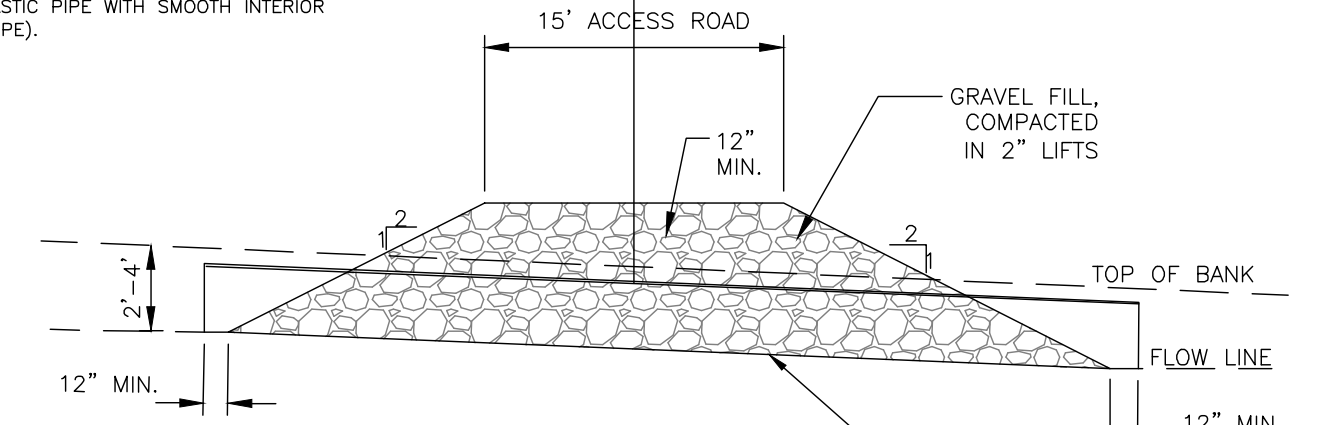
TYPE 1:  
PIPE CULVERT INSTALLATION DETAIL  
NOT TO SCALE



SECTION VIEW  
NOT TO SCALE

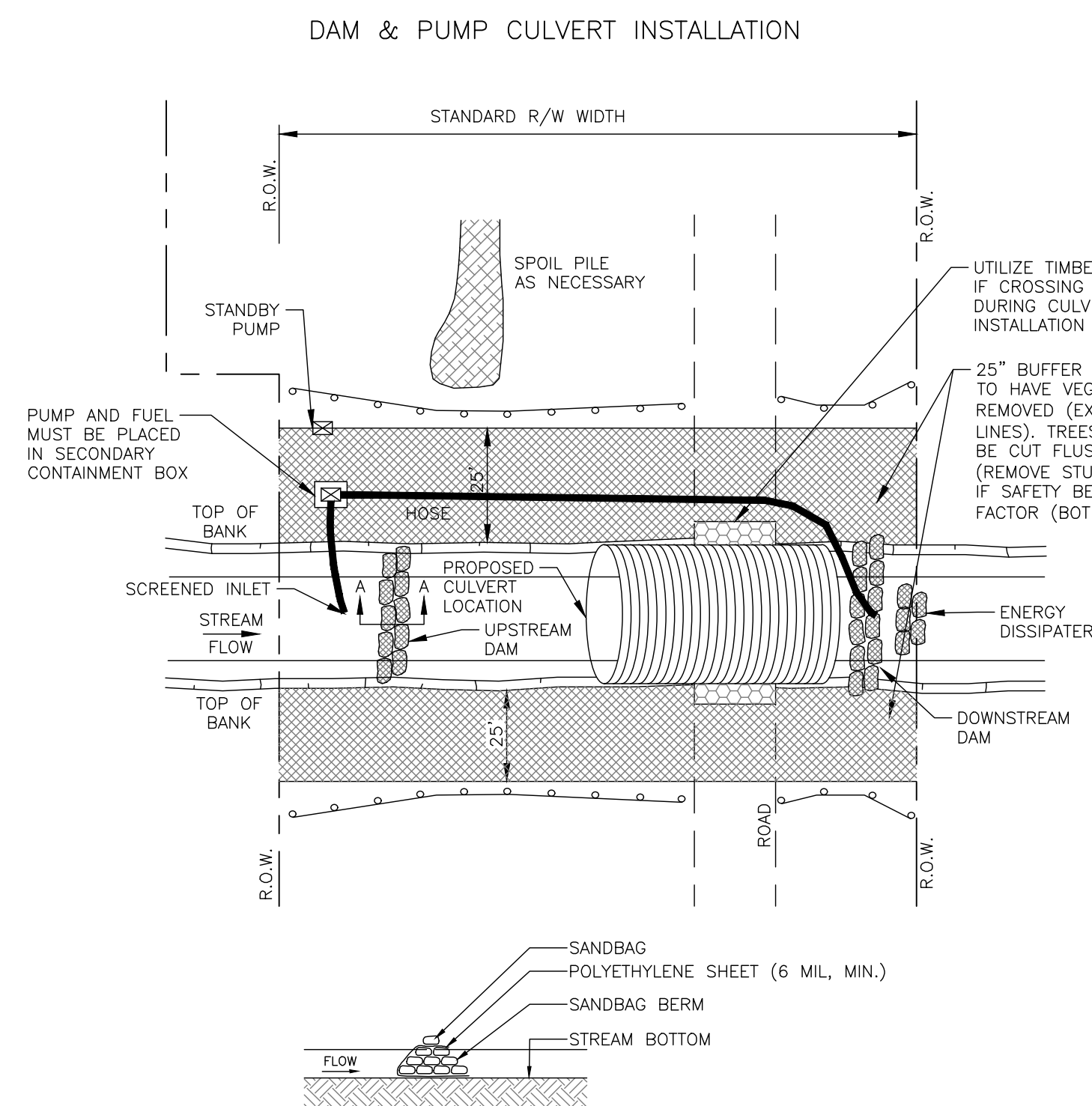
NOTES:

1. PIPE CULVERT CAN BE CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE (CSP) OR CORRUGATED PLASTIC PIPE WITH SMOOTH INTERIOR (HDP).



PROFILE VIEW

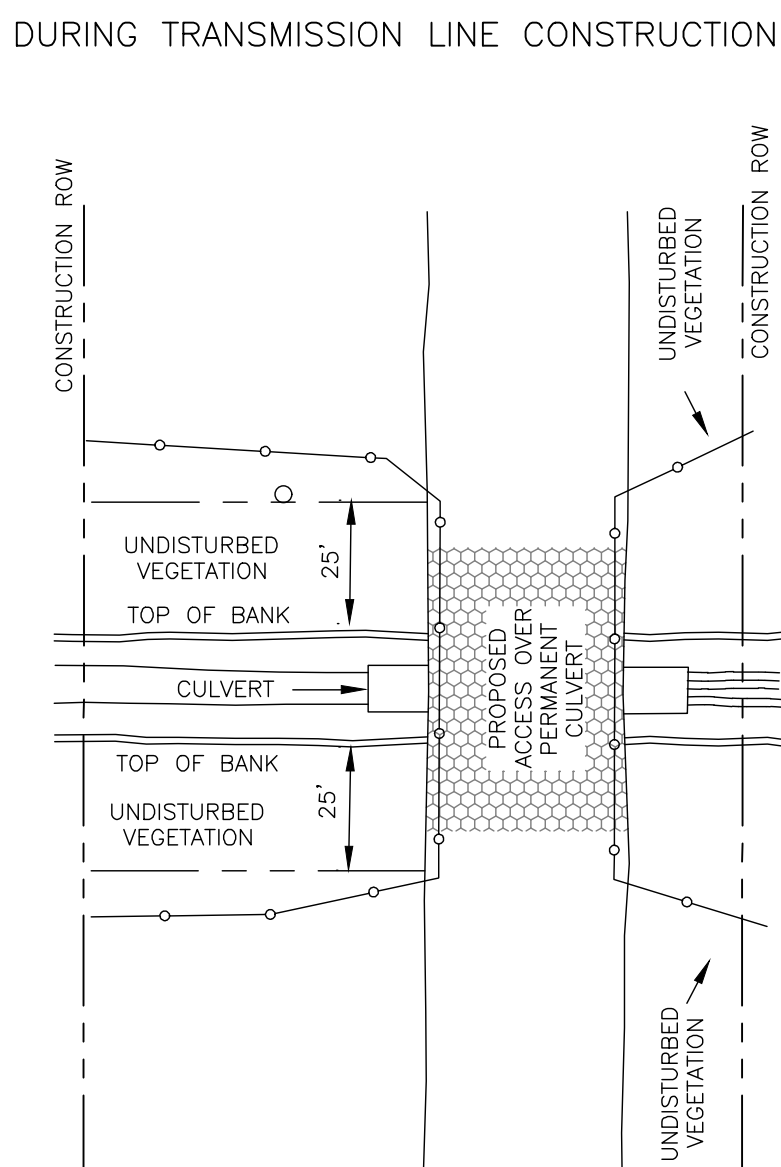
TYPE 2:  
PIPE CULVERT INSTALLATION DETAIL  
NOT TO SCALE



SECTION A-A


NOTES:

1. SCHEDULE CONSTRUCTION DURING LOW FLOW PERIOD.
2. SET UP PUMP AND HOSE AS SHOWN, OR USE OTHER PRACTICAL ALTERNATIVES. PUMP SHOULD HAVE TWICE THE PUMPING CAPACITY OF ANTICIPATED FLOW. HAVE STANDBY PUMP ON SITE.
3. INSTALL DAMS COMPOSED OF SANDBAGS OR CLEAN GRAVEL WITH PLASTIC LINER TO KEEP STREAM BED DRY.
4. DISMANTLE DOWNSTREAM DAM, THEN UPSTREAM DAM. KEEP PUMP RUNNING TO MAINTAIN FLOW.
5. MONITOR DAM AND PUMP FOR PROPER OPERATION THROUGHOUT THE CROSSING INSTALLATION.
6. UNDISTURBED VEGETATION BUFFER SHALL BE 25 FT OR TO EDGE OF EXISTING NON-NATIVE VEGETATION WHERE THAT DISTANCE IS <25 FT.



CULVERT INSTALLATION PHASING  
NOT TO SCALE

[illegible]

	STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
	U.S. CUSTOMARY STANDARD SHEET	
CULVERT-END SAFETY GRATE		
APPROVED OCTOBER 01, 2008	ISSUED UNDER EB 08-036	
/S/ ROBERT L. SACK, P.E. DEPUTY CHIEF ENGINEER (TECHNICAL SERVICES)		603-05

1

2

3

4

5

6

**DEFINITION OF TERMS:**

**DRIVEWAY** – EVERY ENTRANCE OR EXIT USED BY VEHICULAR TRAFFIC TO AND FROM LANDS OR BUILDINGS ADJUTTING A HIGHWAY.

**RESIDENTIAL DRIVEWAY** – A DRIVEWAY SERVING FOUR OR FEWER PRIVATE HOMES OR AN APARTMENT BUILDING FOR FOUR OR FEWER FAMILY UNITS.

**COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAY** – A DRIVEWAY SERVING A COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENT, INDUSTRY, GOVERNMENTAL OR EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, PRIVATE UTILITY, HOSPITAL, CHURCH, APARTMENT BUILDING, OR OTHER COMPARABLE TRAFFIC GENERATOR.

**MAJOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAY** – ANY COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAY WHERE THE ACTUAL OR ANTICIPATED TRAFFIC VOLUME ON A TYPICAL DAY IS DEFINED BY THE DRIVEWAY POLICY AS DEFINED IN THE HIGHWAY DESIGN MANUAL, TOWN CHAPTER 5, APPROVED 5A.

**MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAY** – ANY COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAY WHERE THE ACTUAL OR ANTICIPATED TRAFFIC VOLUME ON A TYPICAL DAY IS LESS THAN THE VALUES ESTABLISHED FOR A MAJOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAY.

**FIELD ENTRANCE** – A DRIVEWAY SERVING A FARMLAND, CULTIVATED OR UNCULTIVATED FIELD, TIMBERLAND, OR UNDEVELOPED LAND NOT USED FOR INDUSTRIAL, COMMERCIAL, OR RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES.

**URBAN / RURAL** – THE AREA CHARACTER BASED ON NYSDOT HIGHWAY DESIGN MANUAL, CHAPTER 2, SECTION 2.4.

**DRIVEWAY OFFSET** – THE DISTANCE IN FEET MEASURED FROM THE INSIDE EDGE OF THE OUTERMOST TRAVEL LANE, OR TURNING LANE, TO THE HIGHWAY EDGE OF PAVEMENT. THE DISTANCE IS EQUAL TO THE WIDTH OF THE OUTERMOST LANE AND THE WIDTH OF THE PAVED SHOULDER, OR CURB OFFSET.

**HIGHWAY EDGE OF PAVEMENT** – THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE PAVED HIGHWAY SURFACE.

**SHOULDER WIDTH** – THE WIDTH IN FEET OF PAVED SHOULDER INCLUDING A PARKING LANE, BUNK LANE, CURB OFFSET, OR OTHER PAVED AREA OUTSIDE OF THE TRAVEL LANE.

**MINIMUM PAVING LIMIT (MPL)** – THE MINIMUM DISTANCE IN FEET MEASURED ALONG THE CENTERLINE OF A DRIVEWAY FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE OUTERMOST TRAVEL LANE THAT A DRIVEWAY MUST BE PAVED (INCLUDES THE SHOULDER WIDTH).

**PAVING LENGTH (PL)** – THE DISTANCE IN FEET MEASURED ALONG THE CENTERLINE OF A DRIVEWAY FROM THE HIGHWAY EDGE OF PAVEMENT TO THE END OF PROPOSED DRIVEWAY PAVEMENT.

**TRANSITION LENGTH (TL)** – THE DISTANCE IN FEET MEASURED ALONG THE CENTERLINE OF A DRIVEWAY BEYOND THE DRIVEWAY PAVING LENGTH (PL) TO THE END OF PROPOSED DRIVEWAY WORK. THE TRANSITION LENGTH (TL) IS TYPICALLY USED FOR GRADING, LAYOUT, OR TRANSITION REASONING. THE TRANSITION LENGTH (TL) ONLY APPLIES TO DRIVEWAYS THAT ARE UNPAVED.

**BUFFER ZONE** – A PHYSICAL DISTANCE SEPARATING THE PEDESTRIAN ACCESS ROUTE AND THE VEHICULAR TRAVELLED WAY. THE BUFFER ZONE BUFFERS PEDESTRIANS FROM TRAFFIC AND PROVIDES SPACE FOR SNOW STORAGE, UTILITIES, PLANTS, AND OTHER STREET APPURTENANCES. THE BUFFER ZONE MAY BE PLANTED OR PAVED.

**SHARED-USE-PATH (SUP)** – A BICYCLE AND PEDESTRIAN FACILITY, TYPICALLY WITHIN THE RIGHT-OF-WAY, SEPARATED FROM MOTORIZED VEHICULAR TRAFFIC BY A BUFFER ZONE OR BARRIERS. REFER TO HIGHWAY DESIGN MANUAL, CHAPTER 17 AND ASHOTO GUIDE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF BICYCLE FACILITIES FOR GUIDANCE ON BUFFER ZONE WIDTH AND SEPARATION OF SHARED USE PATHS FROM HIGHWAYS.

**SIDEWALK** – A SMOOTH, STABLE AND SLIP RESISTANT EXTERIOR PATHWAY INTENDED FOR PEDESTRIAN USE ALONG A VEHICULAR WAY SEPARATED WITH A CURB OFFSET.

**ASPHALT**

**PCC** – PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE

**GENERAL NOTES FOR DRIVEWAY STANDARD SHEETS:**

- THE DRIVEWAY STANDARD SHEETS APPLY TO FIELD ENTRANCES, RESIDENTIAL DRIVEWAYS AND MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAYS. FIELD ENTRANCES AND RESIDENTIAL DRIVEWAYS ACCOMMODATE AN ASHOTO ASSESSMENT CAN DESIGN VEHICLE. MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAYS ACCOMMODATE AN ASHOTO SINGLE LANE TRUCK DESIGN VEHICLE.
- DRIVEWAY WORK PERFORMED OFF THE RIGHT-OF-WAY REQUIRES AN EASEMENT OR A DRIVEWAY RELEASE. A DRIVEWAY RELEASE WILL REQUIRE A TEMPORARY EASEMENT MAP.
- IF COMMERCIAL PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT PLANS INVOLVE NEW OR MODIFIED ACCESS TO A STATE HIGHWAY A COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAY WORK PERMIT APPLICATION FROM PERM 33-COM MUST BE FILLED OUT AND SUBMITTED TO THE REGIONAL PERMIT COORDINATOR.
- SEE THE DRIVEWAY TABLE IN THE CONTRACT PLANS FOR SPECIFIC DRIVEWAY LOCATIONS, WIDTHS ("PL"), CORNER ANGLES, LENGTHS ("PL"), MATERIAL, AND ENTRANCE TYPE.
- DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACES SHALL BE PROVIDED WHERE THE PEDESTRIAN ACCESS ROUTE CROSSES DRIVEWAYS WITH SIGNAL, YIELD OR STOP CONTROL. DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACES SHALL NOT BE PROVIDED AT CROSSINGS OF UNCONTROLLED DRIVEWAY APPROX.
- THE TAPER METHOD IS GENERALLY NOT RECOMMENDED FOR DRIVEWAYS WITH A DRIVEWAY OFFSET LESS THAN 16 FEET, UNLESS IT CAN BE FIELD VERIFIED THAT THE DRIVEWAY ENTRANCE WIDTH WILL ACCOMMODATE THE VEHICLES THAT USE THE DRIVEWAY ON A REGULAR BASIS.
- TYPE 3 AND TYPE 4 DRIVEWAY ENTRANCES CAN BE USED WITHOUT CURB IF A TAPER STYLE ENTRANCE BETTER MATCHES THE HIGHWAY CORRIDOR AESTHETICS OR SPECIFIC SITE CONDITIONS THAN A RADIUS STYLE ENTRANCE.
- UP TO 10" OF ASPHALT MAY BE REQUIRED FOR HEAVY TRUCKS PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- UP TO 8" OF PCC MAY BE REQUIRED FOR HEAVY TRUCKS PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- UP TO 12" OF SUBBASE MAY BE REQUIRED FOR HEAVY TRUCKS PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- THE DETAILS SHOW THE PAVEMENT LENGTH ("PL") EXTENDING TO THE MINIMUM PAVING LIMIT ("MPL"). HOWEVER, THE "PL" CAN EXTEND BEYOND THE "MPL" AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- A DRIVEWAY TIP-UP SECTION SHOULD EXTEND TO A LOGICAL TERMINI (EXAMPLE: SIDEWALK EDGE, WHERE THE DRIVEWAY GRADE MATCHES EXISTING GRADING OR LAYOUT POINT). FOR RESIDENTIAL, A REASONABLE LENGTH FOR TAPERING THE TIP-UP SECTION BACK TO THE EDGE OF DRIVEWAY IS 3 TO 4 TIMES THE LENGTH OF CURB OFFSET. THE TIP-UP SECTION IS NOT PART OF THE DRIVEWAY OPENING WIDTH. REFER TO STANDARD SHEET 608-02 "MISCELLANEOUS CURB DETAILS" FOR THE CURB TRANSITION.
- TO DETERMINE THE LIMITS OF SHOULDER RECONSTRUCTION, REFER TO THE DRIVEWAY OPENING TABLES ON SHEET 4 FOR NO SHOULDER OR OFFSET.
- FOR PCC SHOULDER, SEE STANDARD SHEET 502-02 FOR LONGITUDINAL JOINT THE DETAILS.
- DIMENSIONS AND ANGLES MAY BE INTERPOLATED FOR VALUES OTHER THAN THOSE SHOWN IN THE TABLES.
- THE SHOULDER PAVEMENT THICKNESSES SHOWN ARE DEFAULT VALUES UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN IN THE PLANS. MATERIALS SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

**WIDTH / LENGTH:**

- WHERE THERE ARE CONSTRAINTS THAT PREVENT THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE DRIVEWAY OPENING USING EITHER OF THE LAYOUT METHODS, THE ENGINEER MAY SPECIFY A SMALL CORNER CURB RADIUS OF 2' OR A 1/2 BULL NOSE CURB ALONG LOW SPEED HIGHWAYS, PROVIDED THE DRIVEWAY OPENING MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE "DRIVEWAY OPENING" TABLES ON SHEET 4.
- FOR RESIDENTIAL DRIVEWAYS, THE MINIMUM PAVING LIMIT SHALL BE 10' FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE, OR 2' FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF TURNING LANE, IF PRESENT. FOR MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAYS, THE MINIMUM PAVING LIMIT SHALL BE 30' FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE, OR 2' FROM THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF TURNING LANE, IF PRESENT. ON EXTENDING THE RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE, THE MINIMUM PAVING LIMIT MAY EXTEND BEYOND THE MINIMUM PAVING LIMIT FOR NEW DRIVEWAYS AND TO TRANSITION TO EXISTING PAVED DRIVEWAYS. THE PAVING LIMIT WILL BE NOTED IN THE DRIVEWAY TABLE OF THE CONTRACT PLANS.
- FOR GRADING AND CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS OF TRANSITIONS FROM PLACED ASPHALT TO EXISTING ASPHALT DRIVEWAYS, REFER TO DETAIL 14 – "TIE-IN TO EXISTING DRIVEWAYS" ON SHEET 5, AND TABLE 3 – "DRIVEWAY MATERIALS AND THICKNESS" ON SHEET 2.
- FOR PCC DRIVEWAYS, REFER TO THE 500 SERIES STANDARD SHEETS FOR METAL REINFORCEMENT, JOINT TIES, SAWING AND SEALING, ETC.
- A 5' MINIMUM BUFFER ZONE SHALL BE USED UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

**SITE CONDITIONS (SIDEWALK / CURB)**

- ANY PCC SIDEWALK WHICH CROSSES A DRIVEWAY SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 6" AND INCLUDE STEEL MESH REINFORCEMENT WITH 3" OF TOP COVER.
- FOR GRADE CHANGES REFER TO THE DRIVEWAY PROFILES ON SHEET 8. VERTICAL CURVES ARE RECOMMENDED TO CORRECT TANGENTS SEE TABLE 3 – "MINIMUM LENGTH OF VERTICAL CURVE" ON SHEET 2 FOR TYPICAL VERTICAL CURVE LENGTHS ("L").
- WHERE THE EXISTING GRADE OF THE DRIVEWAY PROFILE IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 2%, MATCH THE CROSS SLOPE OF THE SIDEWALK TO THE EXISTING DRIVEWAY PROFILE GRADE.
- WHERE THE EXISTING GRADE OF THE DRIVEWAY PROFILE EXCEEDS 2% SLOPE, THE DRIVEWAY AND RECONSTRUCT A MINIMUM OF 2' ON BOTH SIDES OF THE SIDEWALK, TO TRANSITION FROM THE EXISTING GRADE OF THE DRIVEWAY PROFILE TO THE SIDEWALK CROSS SLOPE.
- TO PREVENT DRIVEWAY GRADES FROM EXCEEDING THE VALUES IN TABLE 2 – "MAXIMUM DRIVEWAY SLOPE" ON SHEET 3, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO DEPRESS THE SIDEWALK ACROSS THE DRIVEWAY. SIDEWALK RAMP SLOPE SHALL HAVE THE LEAST RUNNING SLOPE POSSIBLE, WITH A MAXIMUM DESIGN AND LAYOUT SLOPE OF 7.5%. THE RUNNING SLOPE FOR WORK ACCEPTANCE SHALL BE A MAXIMUM OF 6.25%. WHERE EXISTING CONDITIONS DO NOT ALLOW THE CONSTRUCTION OF A SIDEWALK WITHIN THE LESS RUNNING SLOPE, THE RAMP LENGTH SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO EXCEED 15'-0" FOR DESIGN AND LAYOUT. THE RAMP LENGTH SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO EXCEED 15'-0" FOR WORK ACCEPTANCE.
- WHERE DRAINAGE IS CARRIED ALONG THE CURB, CONSTRUCT THE DRIVEWAY WITH A SHORT UPGRADE TO PREVENT RUNOFF FROM PONDING AT THE DRIVEWAY ENTRANCE FLAT (DRIVEWAY) OR RUNNING DOWN THE DRIVEWAY (DOWNHILL DRIVEWAY SLOPE). IF CONDITIONS MAKE THE ADDITION OF A SHORT UPGRADE IMPRACTICAL, USE 1" CURB REVEAL AND CONTINUE CURB ACROSS THE DRIVEWAY OPENING. TYPICALLY, CURB REVEAL WILL NOT BE CONSTRUCTED IN RURAL AREAS. IF CURB REVEAL IS SPECIFIED FOR A SPECIFIC DRIVEWAY, IT WILL BE NOTED IN THE DRIVEWAY TABLE OF THE CONTRACT PLANS IN THE "COMMENTS" COLUMN.

**ENTRANCE TYPE:**

- THE ENGINEER MAY INTERCHANGE TYPE 1, TYPE 3 AND TYPE 4 RESIDENTIAL DRIVEWAYS TO BETTER MATCH THE EXISTING ENTRANCE TYPES ALONG THE HIGHWAY CORRIDOR WHILE CONSIDERING AVAILABLE SPACE, CONSTRUCTABILITY, SAFETY, AND FUNCTIONALITY. THE DRIVEWAY TYPE SHALL COMPLY WITH TABLE 4 – "DRIVEWAY ENTRANCE TYPE SELECTION" ON SHEET 2.
- FOR DRIVEWAYS WITH VARYING WIDTHS AND/OR CURVED ALIGNMENTS, DETERMINE THE DRIVEWAY WIDTH AND CORNER ANGLE 20'-0" FROM THE EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE.
- FOR ONE-WAY DRIVEWAY ENTRANCE OR EXIT, THE DRIVEWAY ENTRANCE WIDENING IS ONLY NECESSARY ON ONE SIDE OF THE DRIVEWAY TO ACCOMMODATE THE SHARPER TURNING MOVEMENT. ONE-WAY DRIVEWAYS WILL BE IDENTIFIED ON THE DRIVEWAY TABLE OF THE CONTRACT PLANS UNDER "COMMENTS". FOR CURVED HIGHWAYS, A SMALL CORNER CURB RADIUS OF 2' TO 1/2 BULL NOSE CURB ALONG LOW SPEED HIGHWAYS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO ELIMINATE A SHARP CORNER BEND IN THE CURB LINE WHICH IS SAFER FOR STOP/GO OPERATIONS.

**MATERIAL:**

- FOR DRIVEWAY MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS, USE TABLE 3 – "DRIVEWAY MATERIALS AND THICKNESS" ON SHEET 2.
- FOR FIELD ENTRANCES, THE MATERIAL WITHIN THE PAVING LENGTH ("PL") CAN CONSIST OF GRAVEL OR STONE BE CONSTRUCTED TO THE EDGE OF THE HIGHWAY SHOULDER WITHOUT REMOVING ANY OF THE EXISTING SHOULDER MATERIAL.

DESIGN ELEMENT TOLERANCES		
ELEMENT	DESIGN AND FIELD	LIMIT FOR WORK
SIDEWALK CROSS SLOPE - SEE NOTE 12	1.5% MAX.	2.0% MAX.
SIDEWALK GRADE (RUNNING SLOPE) - SEE NOTE 11	4.5% MAX.	5.0% MAX.
CURB RAMP GRADE (RUNNING SLOPE) - SEE NOTE 21	7.5% MAX.	8.3% MAX.
BLENDING TRANSITION GRADE (RUNNING SLOPE) - SEE NOTE 7	4.5% MAX.	5.0% MAX.

NOTES REFERENCED IN THE TABLE ABOVE CAN BE FOUND ON STANDARD SHEET 608-01 SHEET 1 OF 9.

ALL VALUES SHOWN ON THE 608-03 STANDARD SHEETS REFER TO DESIGN AND FIELD LAYOUT LIMITS.

FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS AND TOLERANCES, SEE "CRITICAL ELEMENTS FOR THE DESIGN, LAYOUT, AND CONSTRUCTION OF PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES" AVAILABLE ON THE NYSDOT HIGHWAY DESIGN MANUAL, CHAPTER 18 WEBSITE.

**NEW YORK**  
STATE OF  
OPPORTUNITY

U.S. CUSTOMARY STANDARD SHEET

Department of  
Transportation

RESIDENTIAL AND MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAYS  
(SHEET 1 OF 9)

APPROVED MARCH 07, 2016  
/s/ RICHARD W. LEE, P.E.  
DEPUTY CHIEF ENGINEER  
(DESIGN)

ISSUED UNDER EB 16-012  
608-03

ERRATA 1 EFF. 06/01/2023  
ISSUED WITH EB 23-007

**DRIVEWAY OPENING LAYOUT:**

THERE ARE TWO RECOMMENDED DRIVEWAY OPENING WIDENING METHODS:  
1. THE RADIUS METHOD, WHICH UTILIZES A CIRCULAR ARC TO WIDEN THE DRIVEWAY, AND  
2. THE TAPER METHOD, WHICH UTILIZES A STRAIGHT TAPER WIDENING OUT AT AN ESTABLISHED LANE PAIR.

THE RADIUS METHOD IS THE TYPICAL METHOD. ALTHOUGH THE TAPER METHOD IS A REASONABLE ALTERNATIVE FOR URBAN AREAS AND OTHER AREAS WHERE IT MIGHT BETTER MATCH THE HIGHWAY CORRIDOR AESTHETICS AND FUNCTIONALITY. SEE TABLE 4 – "DRIVEWAY ENTRANCE TYPE SELECTION" ON SHEET 2 FOR ADDITIONAL VARIABLES CONCERNING THE SELECTION OF A DRIVEWAY OPENING WIDENING METHOD.

**RADIUS METHOD OF LAYOUT:**

- LOCATE AN OFFSET LINE 11' PARALLEL FROM THE INSIDE EDGE OF THE OUTERMOST TRAVEL LANE.
- SCRIBE A LINE PARALLEL TO THE OFFSET LINE, OFFSET "R" FEET (SEE TABLE 6).
- SCRIBE A LINE PARALLEL TO THE EDGE OF DRIVEWAY (NEAR SIDE), OFFSET "R" FEET.
- FIND THE CENTER POINT OF THE CORNER RADIUS ARC, WHICH IS LOCATED AT THE INTERSECTION OF THE LINES FROM STEPS 2 AND 3.
- FROM THE CENTER POINT, SCRIBE AN ARC WITH RADIUS "R", WHICH IS TANGENT TO BOTH THE OFFSET LINE AND THE EDGE OF DRIVEWAY. THE ARC SHOULD INTERSECT THE LINES AT THE DISTANCES "X" LISTED IN TABLE 7. DISTANCES IN TABLE 7 ARE AS MEASURED FROM THE INTERSECTION POINT OF THE OFFSET LINE INTO THE EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE AND THE PROJECTED EDGE OF DRIVEWAY TO EITHER OF THE ARC TANGENT POINTS (SAME DISTANCE ALONG THE OFFSET LINE OR ALONG THE PROJECTED EDGE OF DRIVEWAY).
- FIND THE DRIVEWAY OPENING LIMIT POINT WHICH IS WHERE THE ARC INTERSECTS THE HIGHWAY EDGE OF PAVEMENT.
- REPEAT STEPS 1 - 6 FOR THE OTHER SIDE OF THE DRIVEWAY OPENING.

**FIELD LAYOUT NOTES:**

FOR THE RADIUS METHOD OF LAYOUT, IF OBSTRUCTIONS IMPAIR THE ABILITY TO SCRIBE THE CORNER ANGLE ARC FROM THE CENTER POINT, LOCATE POINTS ALONG THE ARC BY USING "Y" VALUES FROM TABLE 7 THROUGH 11 ON SHEET 4. AT VARIOUS DRIVEWAY OFFSETS ("Y") IS MEASURED FROM THE PROJECTED EDGE OF DRIVEWAY TO THE ARC.

**TAPER METHOD OF LAYOUT:**

TAPER METHOD OF LAYOUT IS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR DRIVEWAYS WITH CORNER ANGLES LESS THAN 60° OR GREATER THAN 100°. NOR IS IT RECOMMENDED FOR DRIVEWAYS WITH A DRIVEWAY OFFSET GREATER THAN 16' FROM THE INSIDE EDGE OF THE OUTERMOST TRAVEL LANE. IT CAN BE FIELD VERIFIED THAT THE DRIVEWAY ENTRANCE WIDTH WILL ACCOMMODATE THE VEHICLES THAT USE THE DRIVEWAY ON A REGULAR BASIS.

- SCRIBE A LINE (LAYOUT LINE) OFFSET THE APPROPRIATE "LAYOUT DISTANCE" (SEE TABLE 8) FROM THE INSIDE EDGE OF THE OUTERMOST TRAVEL LANE.
- LOCATE THE TAPER LAYOUT POINT, WHICH IS AT THE INTERSECTION OF THE EDGE OF DRIVEWAY AND THE LAYOUT LINE.
- SCRIBE A 1/4" (SEE TABLE 8) TAPER FROM THE LAYOUT POINT TO THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT WITH "T" BEING PERPENDICULAR TO THE EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE.
- FIND THE DRIVEWAY OPENING LIMIT POINT WHICH IS WHERE THE TAPER INTERSECTS THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT.
- REPEAT STEPS 1 - 4 FOR THE OTHER SIDE OF THE DRIVEWAY OPENING.

**ALTERNATE TAPER METHOD OF LAYOUT:**

FOLLOW THE STEPS AS PER THE ABOVE TAPER LAYOUT METHOD, EXCEPT FOR STEPS 3 AND 4. LOCATE THE DRIVEWAY OPENING LIMIT BY USING THE APPROPRIATE "Y" VALUE FROM EITHER TABLE 12 OR 13 ON SHEET 4. "Y" IS THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE DRIVEWAY OPENING LIMIT AND THE INTERSECTION POINT OF THE PROJECTED EDGE OF DRIVEWAY AND THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT.

**TABLE 6  
RADIUS METHOD - CORNER RADIUS**

DRIVEWAY CLASSIFICATION	"R"
RESIDENTIAL "R" x 13'	16'
RESIDENTIAL 13'	13'
MINOR COMMERCIAL ALL WIDTHS	33'

**TABLE 7  
RADIUS METHOD - DISTANCE FROM INTERSECTION POINT TO ARC TANGENT POINT**

CORNER ANGLE	RESIDENTIAL DRIVEWAY x 13' WIDE (R=16')	RESIDENTIAL DRIVEWAY x 13' WIDE (R=13')	MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAY (R=33')
60°	27.1	22.5	57.2
65°	26.1	21.4	51.8
70°	22.8	18.6	47.1
75°	20.8	16.9	43.0
80°	19.1	15.5	39.3
85°	17.6	14.2	36.0
90°	16.0	13.0	33.0
95°	14.7	11.9	30.2
100°	13.4	10.9	27.7
105°	12.3	10.0	25.3
110°	11.2	9.1	23.1
115°	10.2	8.3	21.0
120°	9.2	7.5	19.0

SEE GENERAL NOTE 15.  
"X" REFERS TO EITHER "X"IN OR "X"OUT. THE CORNER ANGLE FOR "X"IN + "X"OUT IS EQUAL TO 180°.

**TABLE 8  
TAPER METHOD VALUES**

DRIVEWAY CLASSIFICATION	TAPER (1/4")	LAYOUT DISTANCE
RESIDENTIAL	12	28'
MINOR COMMERCIAL	14 1/2	41'

LAYOUT DISTANCE IS MEASURED FROM THE INSIDE EDGE OF OUTERMOST TRAVEL LANE, TO THE LAYOUT LINE.

**RADIUS LAYOUT**

VALID FOR RESIDENTIAL OR MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAYS  
FOR THE VALUES OF "R" AND "X" SEE TABLES 6 AND 7, RESPECTIVELY.

**TAPER LAYOUT**

VALID FOR RESIDENTIAL OR MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAYS  
FOR THE VALUE OF "T" SEE TABLE 8.

**NEW YORK**  
STATE OF  
OPPORTUNITY

U.S. CUSTOMARY STANDARD SHEET

Department of  
Transportation

RESIDENTIAL AND MINOR COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAYS  
(SHEET 3 OF 9)

APPROVED MARCH 07, 2016  
/s/ RICHARD W. LEE, P.E.  
DEPUTY CHIEF ENGINEER  
(DESIGN)

ISSUED UNDER EB 16-012  
608-03

**SHOULDER RECONSTRUCTION:**

RECONSTRUCT HIGHWAY SHOULDER 50' PRIOR TO THE PAVED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAVEL.

CROSS-SECTION OF THE REBUILT SHOULDER SHALL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING COURSES:

- 1.5" SURFACE COURSE – ITEM 402.098303
- 2.0" BINDER COURSE – ITEM 402.19803
- TWO 3.0" LIFTS OF BASE COURSE – 402.258903
- MIN. 12" SUBBASE COURSE – 304.15

TACK COAT (407.0102) MUST BE APPLIED BETWEEN ALL LAYERS AND ON ALL VERTICAL SURFACES.

SHOULDER RECONSTRUCTION AND PAVED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCES ARE REQUIRED FOR...

**PAVED DRIVEWAY**

THE DRIVEWAY SHALL MEET 608-03 STANDARDS WITH THE ASPHALT MEETING THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS:

- 1.5" SURFACE COURSE – ITEM 402.098303
- 2.5" BINDER COURSE – ITEM 402.198903
- TWO 3.0" LIFTS OF BASE COURSE – 402.258903
- MIN. 12" SUBBASE COURSE – 304.15

TACK COAT (407.0102) MUST BE APPLIED BETWEEN ALL LAYERS AND ON ALL VERTICAL SURFACES.

**PAVED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE DETAIL**  
NOT TO SCALE

1

2

3

4

5

6

1

2


3

4

5

6

GENERAL NOTES	
1. THE TYPICAL DETAILS DEPICTED ON THE STANDARD SHEETS AND IN THE MOTOR, REFLECT THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS.	
2. PROPOSED REVISIONS TO THE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN SHALL BE PROVIDED, IN WRITING, TO THE DOT ENGINEER FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL BY THE REGIONAL DIRECTOR OR HIS/HER DESIGNEE FIVE (5) WORK DAYS PRIOR TO THE PLANNED IMPLEMENTATION OF SUCH PROPOSED REVISIONS, EXCEPT FOR CHANGES THAT ALTER THE SCOPE OF THE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN. SUCH CHANGES IN SCOPE MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BY THE REGIONAL DIRECTOR OR HIS/HER DESIGNEE THIRTY (30) WORK DAYS PRIOR TO IMPLEMENTATION OF SUCH REVISIONS.	
3. THE NAMES, ADDRESSES, AND TELEPHONE NUMBERS OF STAFF WHO ARE AUTHORIZED TO SECURE LANS, MATERIALS, AND EQUIPMENT FOR EMERGENCY REPAIRS MUST BE PROVIDED TO THE DOT ENGINEER. THE PROVIDER, IN WRITING, TO THE REGIONAL DIRECTOR, THE NEW YORK STATE POLICE, THE RESIDENT ENGINEER, AND THE LOCAL POLICE.	
4. STANDARD SHEET 619-50 MAY BE USED FOR AN OFFSITE DETOUR SETUP FOR BOTH LONG TERM AND SHORT TERM WORK DURATIONS.	
5. REGIONAL HIGH-VOLUME RESTRICTIONS SHALL BE FOLLOWED, CONSULT WITH DOT ENGINEER IF EXCEPTION NEEDED.	
6. PLAN AHEAD TO AVOID CONFLICTING WORK ZONES: CHECK FOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, CLOSURES, & RESTRICTIONS AT <a href="http://WWW511NY.ORG">WWW511NY.ORG</a> , <a href="http://WWW.OTJ.NY.GOV/PROJECTS">WWW.OTJ.NY.GOV/PROJECTS</a> , AND WITH NYSDOT ENGINEER.	
7. WORK ZONE INCIDENTS SHALL BE DOCUMENTED AND REPORTED USING EITHER THE DEPARTMENT'S WORK ZONE INCIDENT FORM OR THE CONSTRUCTION INCIDENT REPORTING SYSTEM AS APPROPRIATE.	
8. CONSIDER CLOSURE WIDTH AND THE ABILITY TO ACCOMMODATE WIDE LOAD VEHICLES BEFORE ESTABLISHING WORK ZONES.	
9. IF THE WORK ZONE AFFECTS AN EXISTING ACCESSIBLE AND DETECTABLE PEDESTRIAN FACILITY, ACCESSIBILITY AND DETECTABILITY SHALL BE PROVIDED ALONG THE ALTERNATE ROUTE.	
ACTIVITY AREA	
1. A 50' MINIMUM LONGITUDINAL DISTANCE SHALL BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN CONSTRUCTION OPERATIONS ON ALTERNATE SIDES OF THE ROADWAY, UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.	
2. WHEN TWO OR MORE ARE ADJACENT, OVERLAP, OR ARE IN CLOSE PROXIMITY, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ENSURE THERE ARE NO CONFLICTING SITES AND THAT LANE CONTINUITY IS MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT ALL WORK AREAS.	
SIGNS	
1. THE LOCATIONS OF THE SIGNS SHOWN ON THE WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS AND DETAILS MAY BE ADJUSTED BASED ON SIGHT DISTANCE AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS. THE FINAL LOCATIONS OF SIGNS ARE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.	
2. FOR LONG TERM WORK DURATIONS, ANY EXISTING SIGNS, INCLUDING OVERHEAD SIGNS, WHICH CANNOT BE REMOVED OR MOVED, SHALL BE REMOVED, STORED OR RELOCATED, AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. ALL APPROPRIATE EXISTING SIGNS SHALL BE REMOVED OR MOVED TO THEIR ORIGINAL LOCATION UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THIS CONTRACT.	
3. SIGNS AT OR NEAR INTERSECTIONS SHALL BE PLACED SO THAT THEY DO NOT OBSTRUCT A MOTORIST'S LINE OF SIGHT.	
4. SIGNS MOUNTED ON THE MEDIAN OF DIVIDED HIGHWAYS WHERE MEDIAN BARRIER IS IN PLACE MAY BE MOUNTED ON THE BARRIER WITH A SADDLE TYPE BRACKET OR OMITTED WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE DOT ENGINEER. LATTING THE SIGN DOWN IN A HORIZONTAL POSITION IS NOT PERMITTED.	
5. THE DIMENSIONS OF WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE MOTOR, AND ANY CHANGES TO THE DIMENSIONS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE REGIONAL DIRECTOR OR HIS/HER DESIGNEE.	
6. NIGHT-1 SHALL BE USED IN PLACE OF NIGHT-11 WHEN A REDUCED REGULATORY SPEED LIMIT SIGN IS AUTHORIZED.	
7. RIGID AND FLEXIBLE "ROLL-UP" SIGNS MAY BE USED FOR MOBILE, SHORT DURATION AND SHORT-TERM STATIONARY WORK. RIGID SIGNS MUST BE MOUNTED AT LEAST 5 FEET ABOVE GRADE IF THEY ARE USED WHERE THERE ARE PEDESTRIANS OR PARKED CARS. FLEXIBLE SIGNS SHALL BE MOUNTED AT LEAST ONE FOOT ABOVE GRADE. WHEN MOBILE SIGNS ARE USED, USE RETRO REFLECTORIZED RIGID SIGNS FOR NIGHTTIME WORK.	
LANE WIDTHS	
1. UNLESS AUTHORIZED BY THE ENGINEER, THE MINIMUM LANE WIDTHS FOR WORK ZONE TRAVEL LANS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS: FREEWAYS AND/OR EXPRESSWAYS IS 11', THE MINIMUM LANE WIDTH FOR ALL OTHER TYPES OF ROADWAYS IS 10'.	
2. A WRITTEN NOTE SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE ENGINEER, A MINIMUM OF 21 CALENDAR DAYS IN ADVANCE OF PERFORMING ANY WORK THAT RESULTS IN THE REDUCED WIDTH OF AN EXISTING ROADWAY, SO THAT THE ENGINEER MAY NOTIFY THE REGIONAL POINT ENGINEER IN A TIMELY MANNER.	
3. IF THE WORK ZONE AFFECTS PEDESTRIANS, A MINIMUM PEDESTRIAN PATHWAY WIDTH OF 5 FEET SHALL BE MAINTAINED UNLESS OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY THE ENGINEER.	
4. TEMPORARY BICYCLE ACCOMMODATIONS SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN WHAT CURRENTLY EXISTS UNLESS AUTHORIZED BY THE ENGINEER.	
PROTECTIVE VEHICLES	
1. PROTECTIVE VEHICLES ARE DIVIDED INTO 2 CATEGORIES BASED ON THE GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT (GVW):	
- PROTECTIVE VEHICLE LIGHT (PVL) SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM GVW OF 9,500 LBS. OR GREATER.	
- PROTECTIVE VEHICLE HEAVY (PVH) SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM GVW OF 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER.	
2. IF THE PROTECTIVE VEHICLE ENROACHES INTO THE TRAVEL LANE, OR IF IT REMAINS ENTRAPPED ON THE SHOULDER OF ANY HIGH SPEED ROAD (HSR), IT SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH A DEPLOYED TRUCK/TRAILER MOUNTED IMPACT ATTENUATOR (TMIA). SEE TABLE 011-01 ON SHEET 619-50.1. BALLAST MAY BE USED TO BRING A LIGHTER VEHICLE UP TO THE INDICATED HEIGHT PROVIDED THE BALLAST IS SECURELY CONTAINED WITHIN AN ENCLOSED BODY OR OTHERWISE SECURELY FASTENED TO THE VEHICLE PROXIMATE TO FEDERAL MOTOR CARRIER SAFETY ADMINISTRATION (FMCSA) CARGO SECUREMENT RULES, SUCH THAT:	
- THE BALLAST WILL NOT SEPARATE FROM THE VEHICLE UPON IMPACT AND	
- THE BALLAST HEIGHT WILL NOT EXCEED THE MANUFACTURER'S GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT RATING (GVWR).	
- TRUCK/TRAILER MOUNTED IMPACT ATTENUATORS SHALL NOT BE MOUNTED/INSTALLED ON VEHICLES WITH A GROSS WEIGHT GVW LESS THAN WHAT IS MINIMALLY REQUIRED BY THE MANUFACTURER OF THE TMIA.	
3. WHEN A PROTECTIVE VEHICLE IS USED BETWEEN THE WORK VEHICLE CROWN OR HAZARD AND THE TRAFFIC IN A MOVING OPERATION IT IS REFERRED TO AS A SHADOW VEHICLE.	
4. WHEN A PROTECTIVE VEHICLE IS USED BETWEEN THE WORK VEHICLE CROWN OR HAZARD AND THE TRAFFIC IN A STATIONARY OPERATION IT IS REFERRED TO AS A BARRIER VEHICLE.	
5. WHEN A PROTECTIVE VEHICLE IS USED IN ADVANCE OF EITHER MOVING OR STATIONARY OPERATIONS TO DISPLAY SIGN MESSAGE IT IS REFERRED TO AS AN ADVANCE WARNING VEHICLE. WHEN SUCH AN ADVANCE WARNING VEHICLE IS USED, IT SHALL NOT BE USED TO DISPLAY MESSAGE LIGHTS (CALLIGRAPHS OR WARNING LIGHTS) OR SIDE-VIEW MIRRORS ON THE VEHICLE, OR TRUCK MOUNTED ARROW BOARDS.	
6. IN A MOVING OPERATION OR A STATIONARY OPERATION THAT OCCUPIES A LOCATION FOR UP TO 1 HOUR, THE OPERATOR SHALL REMAIN IN THE PROTECTIVE VEHICLE WITH THE SAFETY BELT AND HEADREST PROPERLY ADJUSTED, MAINTAIN VEHICLE SPACING, AND KEEP THE WHEELS ALIGNED WITH THE LANE STOPPING AND LANE TO MAINTAIN LANE DISCIPLINE AND TO STAY IN LANE IF STRUCK.	
7. IN A STATIONARY OPERATION THAT OCCUPIES A LOCATION FOR MORE THAN 1 HOUR, ONCE THE PROTECTIVE VEHICLE HAS BEEN APPROPRIATELY PLACED, IT SHOULD BE UNOCCUPIED. UNOCCUPIED VEHICLES SHALL BE POSITIONED PARALLEL TO TRAFFIC, PARKING BRAKE SET, PLACED IN 2ND GEAR MANUAL TRANSMISSIONS (ENGINE OFF OR PARK), A NEUTRAL, AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS, THE FRONT WHEELS SHALL BE ALIGNED WITH THE LANE STOPPING AND LANE TO MAINTAIN LANE DISCIPLINE AND TO STAY IN LANE IF STRUCK.	
8. NO WORK ACTIVITY, EQUIPMENT, VEHICLES AND/OR MATERIALS SHALL BE LOCATED BETWEEN THE PROTECTIVE VEHICLE AND THE ACTIVE WORK AREA ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE.	
9. DIRECT VEHICULAR COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE PROTECTIVE VEHICLES AND THE WORK VEHICLES/EQUIPMENT SHALL BE UTILIZED WHERE AVAILABLE.	
CHANNELIZING DEVICES	
1. WHERE POSSIBLE ALL CHANNELIZING AND GUIDING DEVICES ARE TO BE PLACED SO AS TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM 2' LATERAL CLEARANCE TO THE TRAVELED WAY.	
2. A DROP-OFF OF GREATER THAN 24 INCHES WITHIN 10 FEET FROM THE EDGE OF THE TRAVELED WAY TO REMAIN AT THE END OF THE WORK SHIFT SHALL BE SEPARATED FROM TRAFFIC WITH POSITIVE BARRIER. FOR POSTED SPEED LIMIT OF 45 MPH AND LESS, A DROP-OFF OF GREATER THAN 24 INCHES WITHIN 10 FEET FROM THE EDGE OF THE TRAVELED WAY THAT IS 100 FEET OR LESS IN LENGTH WILL BE ALLOWED WITH CHANNELIZING DEVICES CONSISTING OF CONES, EXTRA TALL CONES, OR DISCREET VERTICAL PANELS ONLY, AT A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 20 FEET FOR SHORT DURATION WORK TO EXCEED ONE WORK SHIFT.	
3. TEMPORARY POSITIVE BARRIER MAY BE SUBSTITUTED WITH PDM CHANNELIZING DEVICES, IN SOME CIRCUMSTANCES WITH APPROVAL OF THE REGIONAL TRAFFIC ENGINEER BASED ON GUIDANCE FOUND IN THE HIGHWAY DESIGN MANUAL AND ENGINEERING JUDGEMENT.	
PUBLIC ACCESS	
1. PROPERTY OWNERS WHOSE DRIVEWAYS WILL BE MADE INACCESSIBLE SHALL BE NOTIFIED AT LEAST 24 HOURS PRIOR TO RESTRICTING USE OF THE DRIVEWAY, FOR MULTIPLE ACCESS PROPERTIES, AT LEAST ONE DRIVEWAY SHALL BE OPEN AT ALL TIMES. ACCESS SHALL BE RESTORED TO ALL DRIVEWAYS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.	
2. SUITABLE RAMPS SHALL BE INSTALLED TO MAINTAIN SMOOTH TRANSITIONS FROM RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL DRIVEWAYS TO AND FROM THE WORK AREA.	
LANE CLOSURES	
1. LANE CLOSURES SHALL BE LOCATED TO PROVIDE OPTIMUM VISIBILITY, I.E. BEFORE CURVES AND OBSTACLES, TO THE EXTENT CONDITIONS PERMIT.	
2. THE ENGINEER MAY REQUIRE THAT ALL LANES BE RE-OPENED AT ANY TIME IF THE ROUTE IS NEEDED FOR EMERGENCY PURPOSES, THIS COULD INCLUDE INCIDENTS AT LOCATIONS OUTSIDE THE CONTRACT LIMITS.	
3. EACH ARROW PANEL SHALL BE VISIBLE 1500 FEET IN ADVANCE FROM ANY POINT WITHIN THE ROADWAY.	
TOLERANCE NOTES	
1. ALL DIMENSIONS ON ANY 619 STANDARD SHEET ARE NOMINAL.	
- WHEN A DECIMAL POINT WITH SIGNIFICANT DIGITS TO THE RIGHT OF IT IS ARE PRESENT-TOLERANCE FOR EACH DIMENSION IS ONE HALF OF THE LAST SIGNIFICANT DIGIT ON THE UNITS SHOWN (e.g. 10' IS 0.005' & 1.00' IS 0.0005').	
- OTHERWISE, TOLERANCE FOR EACH DIMENSION IS THE LESSER OF 10% OF THE NOMINAL DIMENSION SHOWN OR 1/4" (e.g. TOLERANCE FOR 3' IS 3/4" & TOLERANCE FOR 10' IS 8").	
2. TOLERANCE ARE NOT CUMULATIVE. ABOVE DOES NOT APPLY WHEN ANY RANGE, MAXIMUM OR MINIMUM DIMENSION OR A CONTEXT SPECIFIC TOLERANCE IS SPECIFIED.	

**Department of Transportation**

U.S. CUSTOMARY STANDARD SHEET

**WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL**  
GENERAL NOTES  
(SHEET 1 OF 2)


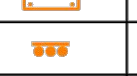

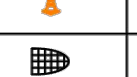
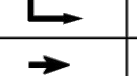
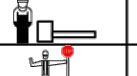

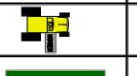



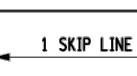
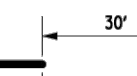
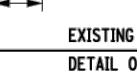




ERRATA 3 EFF. 05/01/24  
ISSUED WITH EB 24-001

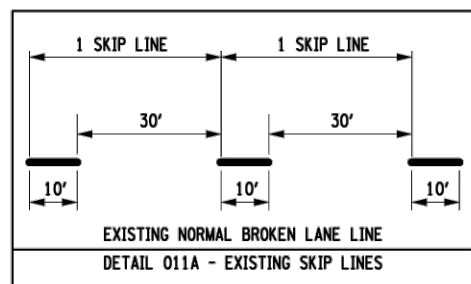
ERRATA 2 EFF. 09/01/23  
ISSUED WITH EB 23-016



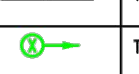













ERRATA 1 EFF. 05/01/23  
ISSUED WITH EB 22-053


APPROVED DECEMBER 21, 2022  
*Robert Limoges*  
ROBERT LIMOGES, P.E.  
DIRECTOR, OTSM

ISSUED UNDER E1 22-033  
619-010

WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL LEGEND	
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
	ARROW PANEL
	ARROW PANEL, CAUTION MODE
	ARROW PANEL, TRAILER OR SUPPORT
	CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN (PWS)
	CHANNELIZING DEVICE
	CONE
	CRASH CUSHION/TEMPORARY IMPACT ATTENUATOR
	DIRECTION OF TEMPORARY TRAFFIC DETOUR
	DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC
	AUTOMATED FLAGGING ASSISTANCE DEVICE WITH OPERATOR
	FLAGGER
	FLAG TREE
	LIMINAIRE
	WORKER
	PARKWAY GRASS SHOULDER
	PORTABLE VARIABLE MESSAGE SIGN
	ORANGE FLAG, MIN. 19" x 18"
	TRAILER FOR ARROW PANEL OR PORTABLE VARIABLE MESSAGE SIGN (PWS)



WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL LEGEND	
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
	SIGN, TEMPORARY
	SPOTTER
	TEMPORARY POSITIVE BARRIER
	TEMPORARY POSITIVE BARRIER WITH WARNING LIGHTS
	TEMPORARY TRAFFIC SIGNAL HEAD
	TYPE III BARRICADE
	WARNING LIGHTS
	WORK AREA
	WORK VEHICLE
	WORK VEHICLE, MERGING/REVERSIBLE OPERATION
	WORK VEHICLE, PAVEMENT MARKING
	WORK VEHICLE, SIGNAL WORK
	PROTECTIVE VEHICLE
	PROTECTIVE VEHICLE, LIGHT
	PROTECTIVE VEHICLE, HEAVY
	TRUCK/TRAILER MOUNTED IMPACT ATTENUATOR (TMIA)

**Department of Transportation**

U.S. CUSTOMARY STANDARD SHEET

**WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL**  
GENERAL TABLES AND LEGEND  
(SHEET 1 OF 2)


ERRATA 2 EFF. 09/01/23  
ISSUED WITH EB 23-016

ERRATA 1 EFF. 05/01/2023  
ISSUED WITH EB 22-053

APPROVED DECEMBER 21, 2022  
*Robert Limoges*  
ROBERT LIMOGES, P.E.  
DIRECTOR, OTSM

ISSUED UNDER E1 22-033  
619-011

WORK DURATION DEFINITIONS	
1. THERE ARE MAINLY FIVE WORK DURATIONS:	
A. LONG-TERM IS STATIONARY WORK THAT OCCUPIES A LOCATION MORE THAN 3 CONSECUTIVE DAYS.	
B. INTERMEDIATE-TERM IS STATIONARY WORK THAT OCCUPIES A LOCATION MORE THAN ONE DAYLIGHT PERIOD UP TO 3 CONSECUTIVE DAYS, OR NIGHTTIME WORK LASTING MORE THAN 1 HOUR.	
C. SHORT-TERM IS STATIONARY DAYTIME WORK THAT OCCUPIES A LOCATION FOR MORE THAN 1 HOUR WITHIN A SINGLE DAYLIGHT PERIOD.	
D. SHORT DURATION IS WORK THAT OCCUPIES A LOCATION UP TO 1 HOUR. IT CAN BE PERFORMED DURING THE DAYTIME OR AT NIGHT IN ACCORDANCE WITH NOTES N1 TO N10 ON NIGHTTIME WORK.	
E. MOBILE IS WORK THAT MOVES INTERMITTENTLY OR CONTINUOUSLY WHERE THE WORK AT ANY SPECIFIC LOCATION COMPLETES WITHIN 15 MINUTES. IT IS USED FOR VEHICLE BASED OPERATIONS AND DOES NOT INVOLVE WORKERS OR EQUIPMENT THAT CAN BE PERFORMED DURING THE DAYTIME OR AT NIGHT IN ACCORDANCE WITH NOTES N1 TO N10 ON NIGHTTIME WORK.	
2. SPECIAL OPERATIONS ARE WORK OPERATIONS THAT DO NOT FIT INTO ONE OF THE ABOVE FIVE CATEGORIES. SPECIAL OPERATIONS INCLUDE:	
A. STOP AND GO OPERATIONS - WORK THAT COMPLETES WITHIN 5 MINUTES AND ALLOWS WORKERS ON FOOT.	
B. OTHER OPERATIONS INCLUDING MOVING, MACHINING/REBICIDE OPERATIONS, TEMPORARY ROAD/INTERSECTION CLOSURES, ETC.	
ROADWAY TYPE DEFINITIONS	
1. FREEWAYS:	
A. INTERSTATE, INTERREGIONAL, HIGH-SPEED, HIGH-VOLUME, DIVIDED FACILITIES WITH COMPLETE CONTROL OF ACCESS.	
B. PARKWAYS, DIVIDED HIGHWAYS FOR NON-COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC WITH FULL CONTROL OF ACCESS, GRADE PARKWAY SEPARATIONS, INTERCHANGES, AND OCCASIONAL AT-GRADE INTERSECTIONS. PARKWAYS ARE DESIGNATED BY LAW.	
2. EXPRESSWAY DIVIDED HIGHWAYS FOR THROUGH TRAFFIC WITH FULL OR PARTIAL CONTROL OF ACCESS AND GENERALLY WITH GRADE SEPARATIONS AT MAJOR OR CROSSROADS. ALL FREEWAY STANDARD SHEETS ARE APPLICABLE TO EXPRESSWAY.	
3. NON-FREEWAYS:	
A. MULTILANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY	
B. MULTILANE UNDIVIDED HIGHWAY	
C. TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY	
ALL NON-FREEWAYS CAN BE EITHER URBAN OR RURAL.	
URBAN AREAS MORE THAN 1 OF THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:	
- HIGH DENSITY DEVELOPMENT	
- NON-STREET PARKING	
- MIXED-USE AND LOW-TO MEDIUM-DENSITY STRUCTURES FOR RESIDENTIAL, MALLS/STORES, AND LOCAL BUSINESS OPERATIONS THAT ACCOMMODATE MIXED USES: COMMERCIAL, RESIDENTIAL, AND PARKING	
- HIGH DENSITY OF TRAFFIC	
- HIGH LEVELS OF PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLIST ACTIVITY, WITH NEARLY CONTINUOUS SIDEWALKS AND MARKED CROSSINGS	
- HIGH DENSITY OF TRAFFIC STOPS AND ROUTES	
- HIGH DENSITY OF CROSS STREETS	
RURAL DOES NOT MEET MORE THAN ONE OF THE ABOVE CRITERIA.	
NOTES FOR NIGHTTIME OPERATIONS	
N1. WORK OCCURRING AFTER SUNSET AND BEFORE SUNRISE WILL BE CONSIDERED NIGHTTIME OPERATIONS.	
N2. ALL SIGNS, STOP/ON PADDLES AND RED FLAGS USED TO WARN/ALERT/CONTROL TRAFFIC SHALL BE RETROREFLECTIVE.	
N3. ALL WORKERS INVOLVED SHALL WEAR PROTECTIVE HELMETS AND NIGHTTIME APPAREL IN ACCORDANCE WITH 800/0564 HIGH VISIBILITY APPAREL AT ALL TIMES.	
N4. VEHICLES OPERATING ON THE PAVEMENT OF A CLOSED ROADWAY OR TRAVEL LANE SHALL DISPLAY ROTATING AMBER BEACONS OR FLASHING RED BEACONS AT ALL TIMES.	
N5. LEVEL I ILLUMINATION SHALL BE PROVIDED NEAR THE BEGINNING OF LANE CLOSURE TAPER AND AT ROAD CLOSURES, INCLUDING THE SETUP AND REMOVAL OF THE CLOSURE TAPERS.	
N6. LEVEL II ILLUMINATION SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR FLAGGING STATIONS, ASPHALT PAVING, MILLING, AND CONCRETE PLACEMENT AND/OR REMOVAL OPERATIONS, INCLUDING BRIDGE DECKS, 50 FEET AHEAD OF AND 100 FEET BEHIND PAVING OR MILLING MACHINES.	
N7. LEVEL III ILLUMINATION SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR PAVEMENT OR STRUCTURAL CRACK FILLING, JOINT REPAIR, PAVEMENT PATCHING AND REPAIRS, INSTALLATION OF SIGNAL EQUIPMENT OR OTHER ELECTRICAL/MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER TASKS INVOLVING FINE DETAILS OF INTEGRATE PARTS AND EQUIPMENT.	
N8. ALL LIGHTING SHALL BE DESIGNED, INSTALLED, AND OPERATED TO AVOID GLARE THAT AFFECTS TRAFFIC ON THE ROADWAY OR THAT CAUSES ANNOYANCE OR DISCOMFORT FOR RESIDENCES ADJACENT TO THE ROADWAY.	
N9. PRIOR TO THE START OF NIGHTTIME OPERATIONS, A WRITTEN NIGHTTIME OPERATIONS AND LIGHTING PLAN IS REQUIRED FOR APPROVAL FROM THE DOT ENGINEER.	
N10. SEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS 619 FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS AND CONSIDERATIONS. REFER TO SECTION 619-3.10 FOR BALCON LIGHTING REQUIREMENTS.	
N11. FLAGGERS SHALL USE A FLASHLIGHT WITH RED OR LOW CORNERED LED RATION FOR FLAGGING IN NON-ILLUMINATED FLAGGING STATIONS DURING NIGHTTIME OPERATIONS.	

**Department of Transportation**

U.S. CUSTOMARY STANDARD SHEET

**WORK ZONE TRAFFIC CONTROL**  
GENERAL NOTES  
(SHEET 2 OF 2)

ERRATA 1 EFF. 09/01/23  
ISSUED WITH EB 23-016

ERRATA 2 EFF. 05/01/23  
ISSUED WITH EB 22-053

APPROVED DECEMBER 21, 2022  
*Robert Limoges*  
ROBERT LIMOGES, P.E.  
DIRECTOR, OTSM

ISSUED UNDER E1 22-033  
619-010

TABLE 011-01: PROTECTIVE VEHICLE REQUIREMENTS <sup>1,2</sup>																	
CLOSURE TYPE	DURATION	MOBILE OPERATION AND STOP & GO				SHORT TERM OPERATION				INTERMEDIATE TERM OPERATION				LONG TERM OPERATION			
		FREEWAY	NON-FREEWAY			FREEWAY	NON-FREEWAY			FREEWAY	NON-FREEWAY			FREEWAY	NON-FREEWAY		
			≥ 45 MPH	35 - 40 MPH	≤ 30 MPH		≥ 45 MPH	35 - 40 MPH	≤ 30 MPH		≥ 45 MPH	35 - 40 MPH	≤ 30 MPH		≥ 45 MPH	35 - 40 MPH	≤ 30 MPH
LANE CLOSURE OR ENCHANCEMENT	EXPOSURE CONDITIONS (SEE NOTE 1)	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL+TMA	PVL	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL+TMA	PVL	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL+TMA	SEE NOTE 2	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL+TMA	SEE NOTE 2
	NO WORKERS ON FOOT OR NON-VEHICLE EXPOSED TO TRAFFIC	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL+TMA	PVL	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL	SEE NOTE 2	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL	SEE NOTE 2	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL	SEE NOTE 2
SHOULDER CLOSURE OR ENCHANCEMENT	WORKERS ON FOOT OR NON-VEHICLE EXPOSED TO TRAFFIC	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL+TMA	PVL	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL	PVL	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL	SEE NOTE 2	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL	SEE NOTE 2
	NO WORKERS ON FOOT OR NON-VEHICLE EXPOSED TO TRAFFIC	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL	PVL	PWH+TMA	PWH+TMA	PVL	SEE NOTE 2	PWH+TMA	SEE NOTE 3	SEE NOTE 2	SEE NOTE 2	PWH+TMA	SEE NOTE 3	SEE NOTE 2	SEE NOTE 2
LEGEND: PVL - PROTECTIVE VEHICLE LIGHT MINIMUM GROSS WEIGHT 9,500 LBS. OR GREATER (SEE NOTE 3) PWH - PROTECTIVE VEHICLE HEAVY MINIMUM GROSS WEIGHT 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER TMA - TRUCK/TRAILER MOUNTED IMPACT ATTENUATOR																	
NOTES: 1. THE EXPOSURE CONDITIONS ASSUME THERE IS NO POSITIVE PROTECTION PRESENT. 2. EITHER A PROTECTIVE LIGHT (PVL) OR THE STANDARD BUFFER SPACE (SEE TABLE 011-03) SHALL BE PROVIDED. 3. EITHER A PROTECTIVE VEHICLE HEAVY (PWH) OR THE STANDARD BUFFER SPACE (SEE TABLE 011-03) SHALL BE PROVIDED. 4. TRUCK/TRAILER MOUNTED IMPACT ATTENUATORS (TMIA) SHALL NOT BE MOUNTED/INSTALLED ON VEHICLES WITH A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT (GVW) LESS THAN WHAT IS MINIMALLY REQUIRED BY THE MANUFACTURER OF THE TMIA. 5. THE USE OF A PROTECTIVE VEHICLE LIGHT (PVL) AS A SHADOW VEHICLE IS LIMITED TO NON-FREEWAY ROADWAYS WHERE THE POSTED SPEED LIMITS IS 40 MPH UNLESS OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY THE ENGINEER.																	
TABLE 011-02: TAPER LENGTHS & NUMBER OF CONES CHART																	
PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	TAPER LENGTH: FT/L * # OF SKIP LINES * # OF CHANNELIZING DEVICES																
	LATERAL SHIFT OF TRAFFIC FLOW PATH (FT)																
	SHOULDER TAPER LENGTH: FT/L * # OF SKIP LINES * # OF CHANNELIZING DEVICES FOR SHOULDER WIDTH																
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14 FT.	5 - 7 FT.	8 FT.	9 FT.	10 FT.	11 FT.	12 FT.	
25	401/2	80/2/3	80/2/3	80/2/3	80/2/3	120/3/4	120/3/4	120/3/4	120/3/4	401/2	401/2	401/2	401/2	401/2	401/2	401/2	
30	80/2/3	80/2/3	80/2/3	120/3/4	120/3/4	160/4/5	160/4/5	160/4/5	200/5/6	401/2	401/2	401/2	401/2	80/2/3	80/2/3	80/2/3	
35	80/2/3	120/3/4	120/3/4	160/4/5	160/4/5	200/5/6	200/5/6	240/6/7	240/6/7	401/2	401/2	80/2/3	80/2/3	80/2/3	80/2/3	80/2/3	
40	120/3/4	160/4/5	160/4/5	200/5/6	240/6/7	240/6/7	280/7/8	320/8/9	320/8/9	401/2	80/2/3	80/2/3	80/2/3	120/3/4	120/3/4	120/3/4	
45	200/5/6	240/6/7	280/7/8	320/8/9	360/9/10	400/10/11	440/11/12	520/13/14	560/14/15	80/2/3	80/2/3	120/3/4	120/3/4	120/3/4	120/3/4	160/4/5	
50	200/5/6	240/6/7	320/8/9	360/9/10	400/10/11	440/11/12	520/13/14	560/14/15	600/15/16	80/2/3	120/3/4	160/4/5	160/4/5	160/4/5	160/4/5	160/4/5	
55	240/6/7	280/7/8	320/8/9	400/10/11	440/11/12	520/13/14	560/14/15	600/15/16	680/17/18	80/2/3	120/3/4	160/4/5	160/4/5	200/5/6	200/5/6	200/5/6	
60	240/6/7	320/8/9	360/9/10	440/11/12	480/12/13	560/14/15	600/15/16	680/17/18	720/18/19	80/2/3	120/3/4	160/4/5	200/5/6	240/6/7	240/6/7	240/6/7	
65	280/7/8	320/8/9	400/10/11	480/12/13	520/13/14	600/15/16	640/16/17	720/18/19	800/19/20	160/4/5	200/5/6	240/6/7	240/6/7	280/7/8	280/7/8	280/7/8	
THIS TABLE WAS CREATED WITH REFERENCE TO MUTCD TABLE 6H-4. 1. THE NUMBER OF CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHOWN IS CALCULATED BASED ON A 60 FT. STANDARD BUFFER SPACE. THE NUMBER OF CHANNELIZING DEVICES CAN BE ADJUSTED AS NECESSARY.																	
TABLE 011-03: LONGITUDINAL BUFFER SPACE																	
PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	DISTANCE (FT.) * # OF SKIP LINES																
	ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) * # OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES																
	PROTECTIVE VEHICLE REQUIREMENTS																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DISTANCE																
	MOVING OPERATION																
	STATIONARY STOPPING DIST																

1  
2  
3

**TABLE 031-01: PROTECTIVE VEHICLE REQUIREMENTS**

CLOSURE TYPE	ROAD TYPE & SPEED	NON-FREWAY		
		≥ 45 MPH	35 - 40 MPH	≤ 30 MPH
LANE CLOSURE OR ENCHANCEMENT	EXPOSURE CONDITIONS (SEE NOTE 1)			
	WORKERS ON FOOT OR WORK VEHICLE EXPOSED TO TRAFFIC	PWH-TMA	PVL-TMA	PVL
SHOULDER CLOSURE OR ENCHANCEMENT	EXPOSURE CONDITIONS (SEE NOTE 1)			
	WORKERS ON FOOT OR WORK VEHICLE EXPOSED TO TRAFFIC	PWH-TMA	PVL-TMA	PVL

**LEGEND**

PVL - PROTECTIVE VEHICLE LIGHT MINIMUM GROSS WEIGHT 9,500 LBS. OR GREATER (SEE NOTE 3)  
PWH - PROTECTIVE VEHICLE HEAVY MINIMUM GROSS WEIGHT 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER  
TMA - TRUCK/TRAILER MOUNTED IMPACT ATTENUATOR

**NOTES:**

- THE EXPOSURE CONDITIONS ASSUME THERE IS NO POSITIVE PROTECTION PRESENT.
- TRUCK/TRAILER MOUNTED IMPACT ATTENUATORS (TMA) SHALL NOT BE MOUNTED/INSTALLED ON VEHICLES WITH A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT (GVW) LESS THAN WHAT IS MINIMALLY REQUIRED BY THE MANUFACTURER OF THE TMA.
- THE USE OF A PROTECTIVE VEHICLE LIGHT (PVL) AS A SHADOW VEHICLE IS LIMITED TO NON-FREWAY ROADWAYS WHERE THE POSTED SPEED LIMITS IS ≤ 40 MPH UNLESS OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY THE ENGINEER.
- THE ENGINEER MAY MODIFY THE PROTECTIVE VEHICLE REQUIREMENTS WHEN IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THE COMBINATION OF SITE-SPECIFIC CONDITIONS (GEOMETRY, LAND-USE/COVER, WIDTHS, SIGHT DISTANCES, AND TRAFFIC VOLUMES) LIMIT THE BENEFIT OF THE PROTECTIVE VEHICLE. THIS DECISION MAY BE MADE REGARDLESS OF THE PREVAILING OPERATING SPEED BUT MUST BE DOCUMENTED.

**NOTES:**

- THE HERBICIDE/MULCHING OPERATION IS A SPECIAL OPERATION. IT SHALL BE SCHEDULED AND COMPLETED DURING DAYLIGHT WORK SHIFTS. THE WORK SHALL BE SUSPENDED DURING PERIODS OF POOR VISIBILITY.
- WORK VEHICLE SHALL HAVE AN AMBER BEACON OPERATING AT ALL TIMES. IF IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE WORKER TO ENCHANCE ONTO THE TRAVEL LANE, THE WORK VEHICLE SHALL BE FOLLOWED BY A PROTECTIVE VEHICLE WITH OPERATING FLASHING LIGHTS.
- APPROVED PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE) SHALL BE WORN WHILE ON WORK VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT. PPE SHALL BE WORN WHILE ON THE SHOULDER. THE SHOULDER AREA BECOMES TOO NARROW FOR VEH #1 TO BE COMPLETELY ON THE SHOULDER, THE VEHICLE SHALL STAY ON THE WIDER SHOULDER AREA UNTIL THE OPERATOR CAN SAFELY MOVE AROUND THE NARROW SHOULDER TO NEW SET-UP POINT. VEH #2 SHALL STAY AS FAR TO THE RIGHT AS PRACTICAL.
- WHERE PRACTICAL AND AS NEEDED, THE WORK AND PROTECTIVE VEHICLES SHOULD ROLL OVER PERIODICALLY TO ALLOW VEHICULAR TRAFFIC TO PASS.
- VEH #2 SHALL BE PLACED TO OPTIMIZE AND ENHANCE VISIBILITY FROM THE REAR OF THE OPERATION, AND SHALL NOT EXCEED THE APPROPRIATE ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE VALUES.

**LEGEND**

ARROW PANEL (CAUTION MODEL)  
PROTECTIVE VEHICLE (EITHER PWH OR PVL) (SEE TABLE 031-01)  
WORK VEHICLE (SEE NOTE 2)

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

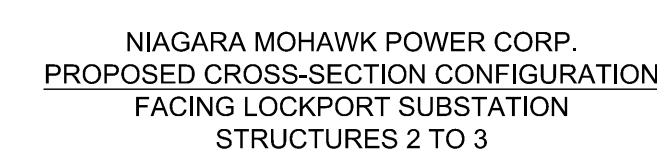
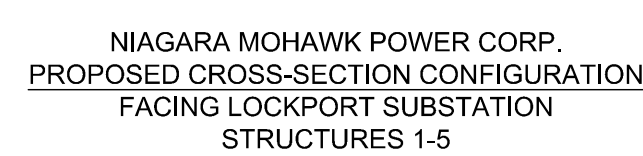
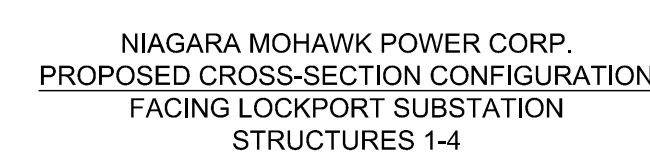
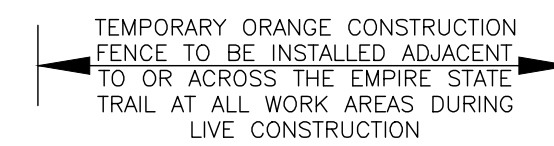
ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	120/3

**TABLE 031-03: REQUIRED SIGN SIZES\***

SIZE	NON-FREWAY	FREWAY
W8-23	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48
W20-1	36x36	48x48

**TABLE 031-03: ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE FOR PROTECTIVE VEHICLES**

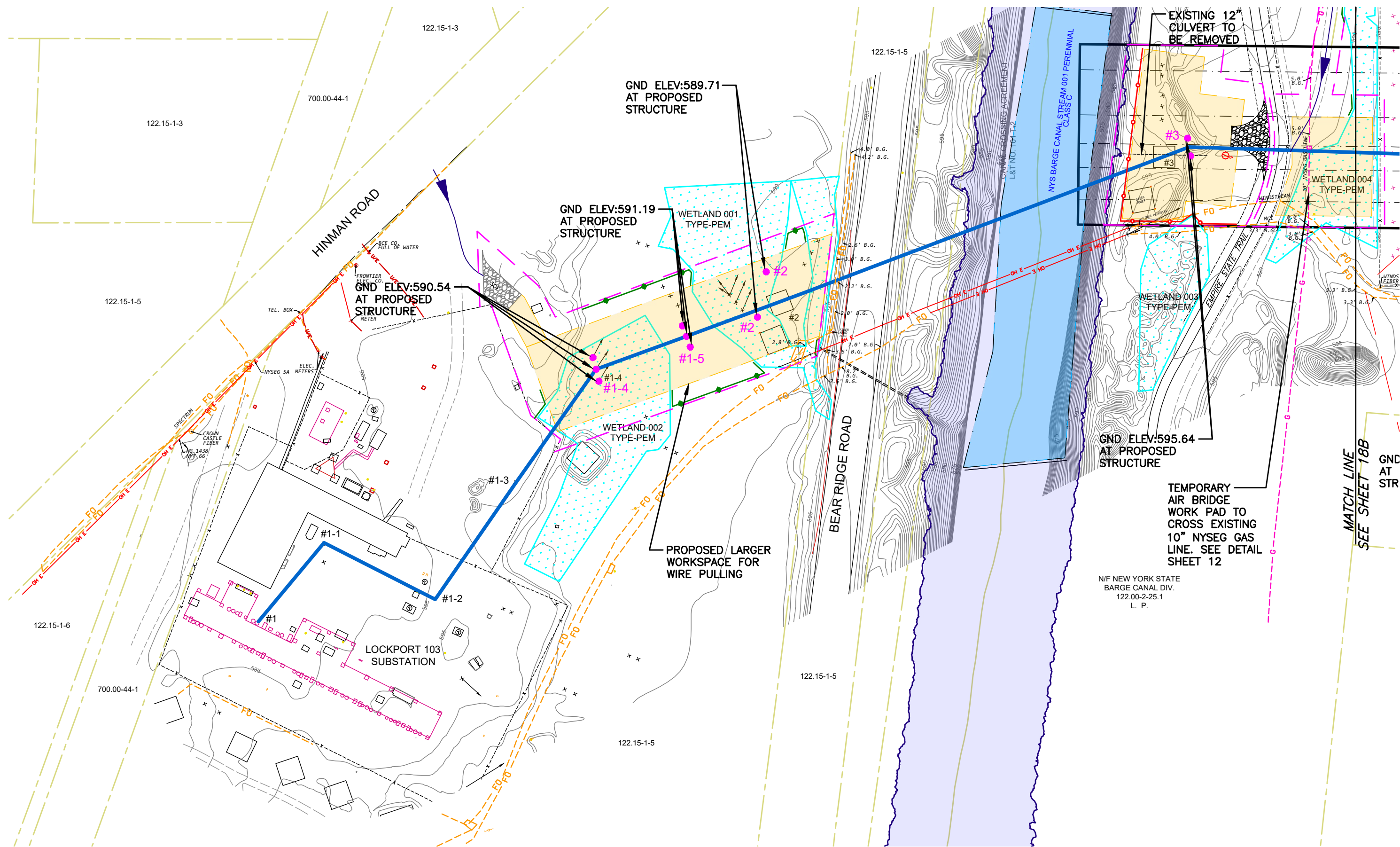
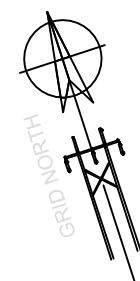
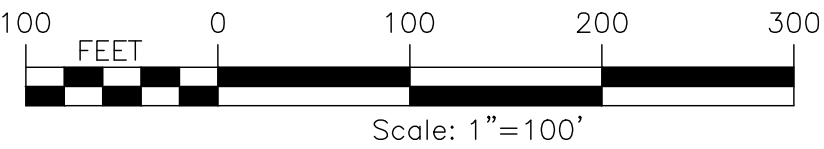
ROLL AHEAD DISTANCE (FT.) OF SKIP LINES FOR VEHICLES	PRECONSTRUCTION POSTED SPEED LIMIT (MPH)	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 9,500 TO 21,999 LBS. GVW	PROTECTIVE VEHICLES WEIGHING 22,000 LBS. OR GREATER GVW
45 - 55	200/5	160/4	160/4
≤ 40	120/3	120/3	



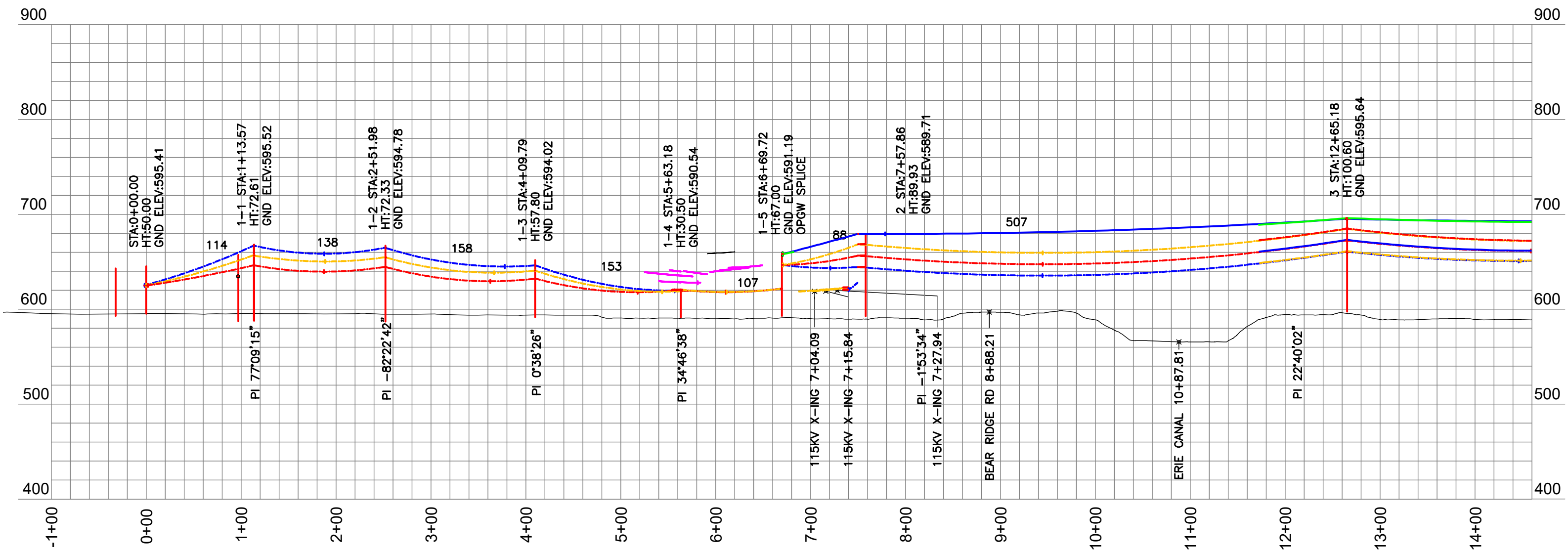
- CLEARING LIMITS FOR THE PROJECT WILL BE THE SAME AS THE LIMITS OF DISTURBANCE. SYMBOLS SHOWN HERE MAY BE LARGER THEN REPRESENTED ON DETAILED DRAWING.

[illegible]

CITY OF LOCKPORT T.D 5101 & TOWN OF LOCKPORT T.D. 5119 - NIAGARA COUNTY  
PLAN VIEW



TEMPORARY ORANGE CONSTRUCTION FENCE TO BE INSTALLED ADJACENT TO OR ACROSS THE EMPIRE STATE TRAIL AT ALL WORK AREAS DURING LIVE CONSTRUCTION



LOCKPORT - BATAVIA 112 LINE (FROM 1- 5 TO 211)																		
EXISTING STR NUMBER	NEW STR NUMBER	TYPE	EXISTING STRUCTURE						TYPE		POLE 1		POLE 2		POLE 3		FOUNDATION TYPE	NOTES
			HT (FT, AGL)	CL	HT (FT, AGL)	CL	HT (FT, AGL)	CL			MATERIAL	HT, FT (TOTAL EMB)	CL	HT, FT (TOTAL EMB)	CL	HT, FT (TOTAL EMB)		
LOCKPORT SUB	LOCKPORT SUB	STATION LATTICE TOWER	UNK															
1-3	1-1	SC WD MONOPOLE DE	72															
1-2	1-2	SC WD MONOPOLE DE	72															
1-1	1-3	SC WD MONOPOLE DA SUSP	58															
1-2	1-4	SC WD 3-POLE DE	30	UNK	30	UNK	30	UNK										
	1-5	NO EXISTING STRUCTURE							3PDE	STEEL	65/0	N/A	55/0	N/A	65/0	N/A	INSTALL CONCRETE CAISSON (3)	
2	2	DC STEEL LATTICE TOWER DE	76						SPDE	STEEL	90/0	N/A					INSTALL CONCRETE CAISSON (1)	
2A									SPDE	STEEL	90/0	N/A					INSTALL CONCRETE CAISSON (1)	
3	3			79					SPDE	STEEL	105/0	N/A					INSTALL CONCRETE CAISSON (1)	
3A									SPDE	STEEL	105/0	N/A					INSTALL CONCRETE CAISSON (1)	
-	3-1	NO EXISTING STRUCTURE							BPSU-DELTA	STEEL	125/20	H4					INSTALL DIRECT EMBED (1)	
										BPSU-DELTA	STEEL	125/20	H4				INSTALL DIRECT EMBED (1)	

LOCKPORT - BATAVIA LINE 112				
OPGW 1/2"				
FROM	TO	RULING SPAN	NESC HEAVY TENSION (LBS)	
1-5	2	76.99	3000	
3	4	363.73	5000	
4	15	485.47	5000	

LOCKPORT - BATAVIA LINE 112				
795 KCMIL ACSR "DRAKE"				
FROM	TO	RULING SPAN	NESC HEAVY TENSION (LBS)	
1-5	2	78.89	2800	
3	4	363.30	8000	
4	15	485.46	8000	

LINE 111				
3/8 HS				
FROM	TO	RULING SPAN	NESC HEAVY TENSION (LBS)	
1-5	2	106.64	2500	
2	3	487.74	3500	
3	4	367.11	3500	

LOCKPORT - BATAVIA LINE 112				
795 KCMIL ACSR "DRAKE"				
FROM	TO	RULING SPAN	NESC HEAVY TENSION (LBS)	
1-4	1-5	104.94	EXISTING TENSION	

LINE 111				
795 KCMIL ACSR "DRAKE"				
FROM	TO	RULING SPAN	NESC HEAVY TENSION (LBS)	
2	3	487.11	8000	
3	4	366.59	8000	

CONDUCTOR DISPLAYED AT 257° F  
SHIELDWIRE DISPLAYED AT 120°F

PREPARED FOR CONSTRUCTION GROUP USE

HOWEVER, THIS SHEET SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED THE SOLE SOURCE OF INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THAT PORTION OF THE PROJECT DEPICTED ON THIS SHEET AND SHOULD ONLY BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH SHEETS OF THE SAME NUMBER CONTAINED IN THIS SET OF PLANS.

15KV TRANSMISSION LINES	6/06/25	1
LOCKPORT - BATAVIA 112	6.1-L10-M5	2
REBUILD PROJECT	L1-41568	3
CONSTRUCTION PLAN & PROFILE	17B	4
nationalgrid		
PREPARED BY	HP	5
APPROVED	FISHER	6
DES.	VR	
CHK.	VL	
APP.	RW	
DR.	CK.	
DATE	DESCRIPTION OF ISSUE OR REVISION	